



ACHC Certified Consultant Training

Home Health Intensive





ACHCU

- ACHCU is dedicated to your organization's success.
- Learn more about ACHCU at achcu.com or talk with a representative today.
- Any questions regarding this presentation and post-test can be addressed to:
 - Lindsey Holder <u>lholder@achcu.com</u>



Objectives

- Review the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) requirements for participation in the Medicare program for Home Health providers.
- Review the expectations for compliance with the Medicare Conditions of Participation (CoPs) and ACHC Standards in order to guide ACHC customers through the survey process.
- Review the ACHC Accreditation Guide to Success and how to use the tools to prepare customers through the survey process.



Also Joining Our Training Today

- Lindsey Holder Manager, Education & Training
- Suzie Steger Education & Training Coordinator
- Steve Clark Education Services Specialist



Business Development Representative

- In addition to your Sales Specialist or your Account Advisor, another point of contact for you as a Certified Consultant is Rachael Herring.
- Contact information:
 - Rherring@achc.org
 - (855) 937-2242



Optimize Your Workshop Experience

- During our presentation
 - Use the Questions feature in the GoToWebinar navigation pane to ask your questions throughout the presentation
- During the live Q&A
 - Type in the Questions box you would like to ask a question (or use the raise your hand feature)
 - Our team will recognize you and unmute your mic
 - Help us to make the information personal to your business!
- Since this is a live event, connection issues can happen
 - If on your end, just use the same GoToMeeting link and reconnect
 - If on our end, look for instructions in your email on how we can reconnect



Nursing Contact Hours

- Nursing contact hours for this workshop are provided by the Virginia Nurses Association.
- The number of hours earned will depend on registration and attendance (7 hours per day and 1 hour for the recorded session).
- You must attend the full day to be eligible and attest that you have watched the pre-recorded session.
- Only registered attendees are eligible for contact hours.
- If you are not registered and would like to receive contact hours, please contact us.
- Contact hour assistance or questions:
 - Suzie Steger <u>ssteger@achcu.com</u>
 - Steve Clark <u>sclark@achcu.com</u>







CMS Home Health Requirements

Initial Medicare Certification and Recertification





Centers for Medicare & Medicaid

- ACHC earned deeming authority for home health in 2006.
- This allows ACHC to conduct an initial Medicare certification survey and a re-certification survey in lieu of the state.
- This does not allow ACHC to conduct the initial licensure survey unless ACHC is approved by the state to conduct such surveys.
- Home Health providers must choose the option of deemed status:
 - Deemed
 - Accreditation only



Home Health Agency

- Is primarily engaged in providing skilled nursing services and other therapeutic services.
- Has policies established by a group of professionals (associated with the agency or organization), including one or more physicians and one or more registered professional nurses, to govern the services which it provides.
- Provides for supervision of above-mentioned services by a physician or registered professional nurse.
- Maintains clinical records on all patients.



Home Health Agency

- Is licensed pursuant to State or local law, or has approval as meeting the standards established for licensing by the State or locality.
- Has in effect an overall plan and budget for institutional planning.
- Meets the CoPs in the interest of the health and safety of individuals who are furnished services by the HHA.
- Meets additional requirements as the Secretary finds necessary for the effective and efficient operation of the program.
- Does not primarily provide care and treatment of mental diseases.



Skilled Services

All HHAs must provide skilled nursing services and at least one of the following other therapeutic services: physical therapy, speech language pathology, or occupational therapy, medical social services, or home health aide services in a place of residence used as a patient's home. The HHA must provide at least one of these services (i.e., skilled nursing, physical therapy, speech language pathology, occupational therapy, medical social services, or home health aide services) directly and in its entirety by employees of the HHA. The other therapeutic services and any additional services may be provided either directly or under arrangement.





Skilled Services

- To be considered a skilled service, the service must be so inherently complex that it can be safely and effectively performed only by, or under the supervision of, professional or technical personnel.
- If a service can be safely and effectively performed (or self-administered) by an unskilled person, without the direct supervision of a nurse, the service cannot be regarded as a skilled nursing service even though a nurse actually provides the service.
- A service that, by its nature, requires the skills of a nurse to be provided safely and effectively continues to be a skilled service even if it is taught to the patient, the patient's family, or other caregivers.





Certificate of Need

- Certificate of Need (CON) programs are aimed at restraining healthcare facility costs and facilitating coordinated planning of new services and facility construction. Many "CON" laws initially were put into effect across the nation as part of the Federal "Health Planning Resources Development Act" of 1974. Despite numerous changes over the past 30 years, most states retain some type of CON program, law or agency as of 2016.
- Certificate of Need State Laws:
 - www.ncsl.org



Licensure

- ACHC currently provides home health licensure surveys on behalf of Texas, Missouri, California, Florida, Wisconsin and New Mexico. In order to adhere to state licensure requirements, ACHC has developed a unique two-step process for initial licensure surveys in Missouri, California, Florida, Wisconsin and New Mexico.
- If ACHC does not have approval to complete the licensure survey, the home health has to obtain their license through the state agency.
- License must be current; if license has been suspended or is probationary must notify the Account Advisor.
- Resources available on Customer Central.



CMS Requirements

- Home Health providers must complete the Medicare Enrollment Application CMS 855A:
 - The applicant completes and submits a CMS 855A enrollment application and all supporting documentation to its fee-for-service contractor.
 - The fee-for-service contractor reviews the application and makes a recommendation for approval
 or denial to the State survey agency, with a copy to the CMS Regional Office.
 - The State agency or approved accreditation organization conducts a survey. Based on the survey results, the State agency makes a recommendation for approval or denial (a certification of compliance or noncompliance) to the CMS Regional Office:
 - Certain provider types may elect voluntary accreditation by a CMS-recognized accrediting organization in lieu of a State survey.



CMS Requirements

- A CMS contractor conducts a second contractor review, as needed, to verify that a provider continues to meet the enrollment requirements prior to granting Medicare billing privileges.
- The CMS Regional Office makes the final decision regarding program eligibility. The CMS Regional Office also works with the Office of Civil Rights to obtain necessary Civil Rights clearances:
 - If approved, the provider must typically sign a provider agreement.
- www.cms.gov/Medicare/CMS-Forms/CMS-Forms/downloads/cms855a.pdf



Sample of CMS 855a Notification

A recommendation for approval has been forwarded to the Colorado State Agency for review. A copy has also been sent to the Denver Regional Office of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS). The next step will be a survey or site visit conducted by a State Survey Agency or a CMS approved deemed accrediting organization to ensure compliance with required conditions of participation. After the CMS Regional Office determines whether all conditions of participation are met, they will issue the final decision. Medicare billing privileges will not begin before the date the survey and certification process has been completed and all Federal requirements have been met. It may take 6 months (or longer) for the request to be approved.



ACHC Application Requirements

- Required documentation for a Home Health provider to be placed into scheduling:
 - Complete the online Accreditation Application.
 - Complete the statistical information for all physical locations.
 - Submit the non-refundable deposit.
 - Download, review, and sign the Accreditation Services/Business Associate Agreement within the required time frame.
 - Upload the required PER checklist.
 - Submit a copy of the state license.
 - Submit a copy of the CMS 855A approval notification letter.



Initial Certification Requirements

- Required number of patients prior to survey:
 - Served 10 patients for home health care and seven active at time of survey.
 - One discipline in its entirety is provided by employee(s) of the agency.
 - Nursing and one other therapeutic service is being provided (the other service can be a discharged patient).
 - Do not need to be Medicare beneficiaries.
 - Do not need to be homebound.



Poll Question





Operations Across State Lines

- When a home health agency provides services across State lines, each respective State Agency (SA) must be aware of and approve the action. Each SA must verify that applicable state licensure, personnel licensure, and other State requirements are met in its respective State.
- When a home health agency provides services across State lines, it must be certified by the State in which its CMS certification number (CCN) is based, and its personnel must be qualified in all States in which they provide services.
- The involved States must have a written reciprocal agreement permitting the home health to provide services in this manner. The reciprocal agreement must indicate that both States are aware of their respective responsibilities for assessing the home health agency's compliance with the CoPs within their State.



Change of Location

- When an existing home health agency intends to move from its surveyed, certified location to a new site or location, it notifies CMS either directly or through the SA, and, if deemed, it notifies ACHC, in writing of the proposed change of location.
- The provider also notifies its MAC and submits all required documentation including an amended Form CMS 855A before CMS approval can be granted.
- The provider obtains CMS' approval of the new address before it provides Medicare services from the new address.



Change of Location

- Requests for initial certification cannot be processed to completion if a prospective provider moves to a new location after it has been surveyed but before the entity receives a determination from the RO to participate in Medicare.
- If a prospective provider moves from its reported location after that location has been surveyed and/or accredited but prior to signing a provider agreement with CMS, the prospective provider's application for initial certification becomes incomplete.
- In these circumstances, CMS advises the prospective provider that its application is incomplete and is denied.



Branch Additions

- When an existing home health agency intends to add a branch, it must notify CMS, the SA, and, if deemed, it should notify ACHC, in writing, of the proposed location if it expects this location to participate in Medicare or Medicaid.
- The home health agency must also submit a Form CMS 855A Change of Information Request (including all supporting documentation) to its MAC before CMS approval can be granted.
- Home health agency must notify ACHC of the intent to add a branch to the existing provider number.



Completing the CMS 1572

- Needs to be completed during initial certification and recertification surveys.
- Incorrect or incomplete CMS paperwork can delay the new provider's acceptance into the Medicare program and impact billing.



Establishing Policies and Procedures

- Polices need to be in compliance with the:
 - Medicare Conditions of Participation
 - State regulations
 - Medicare billing requirements
 - ACHC requirements
 - Best practice/agency expectations



Establishing Policies and Procedures

- Purchase policies and procedures:
 - Pre-approved policies and procedures
 - Purchase an Extended Policy Review
 - Conduct a review of policies identified on the Items Needed for the On-site Survey
- Readiness/Compliance date established on the Primary Evidence Report (PER)
 Initial Checklist
- Confirmation of the following:
 - I attest that this organization possesses all policies and procedures as required by the ACHC Accreditation Standards.
 - I acknowledge that this organization was/is/will be in compliance with ACHC Accreditation Standards as
 of XX date.



Home Health Protocols

Attachment A: All HHA Tags with Level 1 and Level 2 Tags Highlighted		Attachment A: All HHA Tags with Level 1 and Level 2 Tags Highlighted		Attachment A: All HHA Tags with Le	evel 1 and Level 2 Tags Highlighted	
Regulatory All HHA Tags		1.50(d)(7) G474 HHA ceases to operate		Refer to Emergency Preparedness E-Tags a	nd Appendix Z	
Reference G Tag Blue Shading = Level 1 Green Shading = Level 2		1.50(e)(1) G476 Standard: Investigation of complaints		484.102(a) E-0004 Standard: Emergency plan 484.102(a)(1)(2) E-0006 Risk assessment		
484.40 G350 Condition: Release of patient identifiable OASIS info.		manufactured as a second as a				
484.45 G370 Condition: Reporting OASIS information		1.50(e)(1)(i)(A) G480 Treatment or care		484.102(a)(3) E-0007 Address patient population		
484.45(a) G372 Standard: Encoding and transmitting OASIS		1.50(e)(1)(i)(8) G482 Mistreatment, neglect or abuse		484.102(a)(4) E-0009 Process for cooperation and col		
484.45(b) G374 Standard: Accuracy of encoded OASIS data		3.50(e)(1)(ii) G484 Document complaint and resolution		484.102(b) E-0013 Standard: Policies and procedur		
484.45(c) G376 Standard: Transmittal of OASIS data		3.50(e)(1)(iii) G486 Protect patient during investigation		484.102(b)(1) E-0017 Plans for HHA's patients in plan		
484.45(c)(1) G378 OASIS data transmission format		1.50(e)(2) G488 Immediate reporting of abuse by all staff		484:102(b)(2) E-0019 Procedures to inform State/Loc		
484.45(c)(2) G380 Successfully transmit test data		1.50(f)(1,2) G490 Standard: Accessibility		484.102(b)(3) E-0021 Procedures to follow up with st.		
484.45(c)(3) G382 Transmit data using compliant software	484.5			484.102(b)(4) E-0023 Secures and maintains availabili		
484.45(c)(4) G384 Transmit data that includes branch identifier		1.55(a) G512 Standard: Initial assessment visit.		E-0024 Use of volunteers in an emerger		
484.45(d) G386 Standard: Data Format		1.55(a)(1) G514 RN performs assessment	evel 1 and Level 2 Tags Highlighted	E-0029 Standard: Communication plan		
484.50 G406 Condition: Patient rights		1.55(a)(2) GS16 Skilled professional performs assessment	5 (5)(5)	E-0030 Names and contact information		
484.50(a) G408 Standard: Notice of rights	484.5	1.55(b) G518 Standard: Completion of the comprehensive assessment	n of training	E-0031 Contact info for emergency office		
484.50(a)(1) G410 Information to patient	484.5	1.55(b)(1) G520 S calendar days after start of care	tical training	E-0032 Primary and alternate communi	ication info	
484.50(a)(1)(i) G412 Written notice of patient's rights	484,5	1.55(b)(2) G522 Eligibility for Medicare home health benefit	acat training	E-0033 Continuity of care	d d	
484.50(a)(1)(ii) G414 HHA administrator contact information	484.5	1.55(b)(3) G524 Therapy services determine eligibility	-	E-0034 Providing information about HE	IA onse	
484.50(a)(1)(iii) G416 OASIS privacy notice	4945	1.55(c) G526 Standard: Content of the comprehensive assessment	3	E-0036 Standard: Training and testing	are	
484.50(a)(1)(iii) G416 OASIS privacy notice 484.50(a)(2) G418 Patient's or legal representative's signature		1.55(c)(1) G528 Health, psychosocial, functional, cognition	of training	E-0037 Standard: EP Training Program	tient	
484.50(a)(3) G420 Verbal notice of rights and responsibilities		1.55(c)(2) G530 Strengths, goals, and care preferences	ion	E-0039 EP Testing Program	ractitioner	
484.50(a)(4) G422 Written notice of rights and responsibilities 484.50(a)(4) G422 Written notice within 4 business days	484 9	1.55(c)(3) G532 Continuing need for home care	iluation	E-0042 Standard: Integrated healthcare	e systems ies	
484.50(a)(4) G422 Written notice within 4 business days 484.50(b) G424 Standard: Exercise of rights		1.55(c)(4) G534 Patient's needs	evaluation	G940 Condition: Organization and ac		
		1.55(c)(5) G536 A review of all current medications	very 12 months	G942 Standard: Governing body		
484.50(c) G426 Standard: Rights of the patient	40.0	1.55(c)(6) G538 Primary caregiver(s), if any	/ RN	G944 Standard: Administrator must:		
484.50(c)(1) G428 Property and person treated with respect		1.55(c)(7) GS40 The patient's representative (if any);	ining	G946 Administrator appointed by gov		
484.50(c)(2) G430 Be free from abuse		1.55(c)(8) G542 Incorporate OASIS items	ons	G948 Responsible for all day-to-day o	lines	
484.50(c)(3) G432 Make complaints to the HHA		1.55(d) GS44 Standard: Update of the comprehensive assessment	petency evaluation orgs.	G950 Ensure clinical manager is availa	perations	
484.50(c)(4) G434 Participate in care			equirements	G952 Ensure that HHA employs qualif		
484.50(c)(5) G436 Receive all services in plan of care			services			
484.50(c)(6) G438 Have a confidential clinical record	lem-prope area	1.55(d)(2) G548 Within 48 hours of the patient's return 1.55(d)(3) G550 At discharge	ey	G954 Ensures qualified pre-designate		
484.50(c)(7) G440 Payment from federally funded programs	of problems	Total Control of the	lty = \$5,000	6956 Available during all operating he	ours ocational) Nurse	
484.50(c)(8) G442 Written notice for non-covered care		1.60 G570 Condition: Care planning, coordination, quality of care	ealth/safety	G958 Standard: Clinical manager		
484.50(c)(9) G444 State toll free HH telephone hotline		1.60(a)(1) G572 Standard: Plan of care		G960 Make patient and personnel ass		
484.50(c)(10) G446 Contact info Federal/State-funded entities		1.60(a)(2) G574 Plan of care must include the following	w:	G962 Coordinate patient care	y Assistant	
484.50(c)(11) G448 Freedom from discrimination or reprisal	ement projects 484.6	1.60(a)(3) G576 All orders recorded in plan of care	signments and duties	G964 Coordinate referrals;		
484.50(c)(12) G450 Access to auxiliary aids and language service	lities for QAPI	1.60(b) G578 Standard: Conformance with physician orders		G966 Assure patient needs are contin		
484.50(d) G452 Standard: Transfer and discharge	and control	1.60(b)(1) G580 Only as ordered by a physician		G968 Assure implementation of plan-	of care	
484.50(d)(1) G454 HHA can no longer meet the patient's needs	484.6	1.60(b)(2) G582 Influenza and pneumococcal vaccines	iplinary team	G970 Standard: Parent-branch relation	nship	
484.50(d)(2) G456 Patient/payer will no longer pay for services		1.60(b)(3)(4) G584 Verbal orders	health aides	G972 Report all branch locations to S		
484.50(d)(3) G458 Outcomes/goals have been achieved	cation 484.6	1.60(c) G586 Standard: Review and revision of the plan of care	4 days	G974 Direct support and administrati		
484.50(d)(4) G460 Patient refuses services	484.6	1.60(c)(1) G588 Reviewed, revised by physician every 60 days	ervation	G976 Standard: Services under arrang	gement thologist	
484.50(d)(5) G462 Before discharge for cause HHA must:	services 484 6	1.60(c)(1) G590 Promptly alert relevant physician of changes	inths	G978 Must have a written agreement		
484.50(d)(5)(i) G464 Advise the patient of discharge for cause	ofessionals 484.6	1.60(c)(2) G592 Revised plan of care	every 60 days	G980 Primary HHA is responsible for p		
484.50(d)(5)(ii) G466 Make efforts to resolve the problem(s)	illed professionals 484.6	1.60(c)(3) G594 Plan of care revisions must be communicated	identified	G982 Standard: Skilled services furnis	hed	
484.50(d)(5)(iii) G468 Provide contact info other services	the patient	1.60(c)(3)(i) G596 Revisions communicated to patient and MDs	identified	6984 In accordance with current clini	ical practice	
484.50(d)(5)(iv) G470 Document efforts to resolve problems	f plan of care	9.60(c)(3)(ii) G598 Discharge plans communication		G986 Standard: Outpatient therapy so	ervices:	
484.50(d)(6) G472 Death of patient	:are 484.6	1.60(d) G600 Standard: Coordination of Care	ment	G988 Standard: Institutional planning		
earl.so(a)(o) Destrict patient	ounseling		care provided			
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7 agc 2 5 5	5	1 age 2 or 0	ire aide-only services	T UNC .	70.0	
	rogram;		deral, State, Local Law			
	Participate in HHA-sponsored in-service		Standard: Disclosure of ownership and management info.			
	Standard: Supervise skilled professional assistants		2 Standard: Information to the state survey agency			
484.75(c)(1) G726	Nursing services supervised by RN		4 All persons with ownership interest			
484.75(c)(2) G728	Rehab services supervised by PT, OT		6 Officer, a director, agent, managing employee			
484.75(c)(3) G730	Medical social services supervised by MSW	484.100(a)(3) G858	8 Responsible for the management of the HHA			
484.80 G750	Condition: Home health aide services	484.100(b) G860	O Standard: Licensing			
484.80(a) G752	Standard: Home health aide qualifications		2 Standard: Laboratory services/CLIA waivers			
484.80(a)(1) G754	A qualified HH aide successfully completed:	484.100(c)(2) G864	4 Referral laboratory must be certified			
	24 consecutive months paid service	484.102 E-00	001 Condition: Emergency preparedness			
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	Page 3 of 6		Page 4 of 6		. 400 - 41 - 4	
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Medicare-Certified Home Health & Non-Medicare Home Care





- Chapter 2, The Certification Process, Section 2183 Separate Entities (Separate Lines of Business) (Rev 125, Issued: 10-31-14, Effective: 10-31-14, Implementation: 10-31-14)
- The Surveyor must be able to identify the corporate and organizational boundaries of the entity seeking certification or recertification.
- The Medicare CoPs apply to the HHA as an entire entity and in accordance with §1861(o)(6) of the Act, and are applicable to all individuals served by the HHA and not just to Medicare beneficiaries.
- Non-Medicare clients:
 - Skilled
 - Custodial



- The following criteria should be considered in making a decision regarding whether a separate entity exists:
 - Operation of the home health agency
 - Are there separate policies and procedures?
 - Are there separate clinical records for patients receiving home health and private duty services?
 - Are personnel identified as belonging to one program or the other and are their personnel records separated?
 - Are there separate budgets?
 - If the state requires a license for home health, is the agency licensed separately for private duty?



Consumer Awareness

- Review marketing materials for distinction between the programs.
- Written material should clearly identify the home health agency as separate and distinct from other programs, departments, or other entities of the organization.

Staff Awareness

- Staff should be able to identify the difference in services they provide for the home health agency and other programs, departments, or entities of the organization.
- Staff who divide time between the separate entities must be appropriately trained and meet the qualifications for home health services.



Poll Question









ACHC Accreditation Guide To Success

Utilizing The Workbook For A Successful Survey Outcome





Home Health Protocols

Attachment A: All HHA Tags with Level 1 and Level 2 Tags Highlighted	Attachment A: All HHA Tags with Level 1 and Level 2 Tags High	liebood	Attachment A: All HHA Tags with Level 1 and Level 2 Tags Highlighted	
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Regulatory All HHA Tags	484.50(d)(7) G474 HHA ceases to operate		Refer to Emergency Preparedness E-Tags and Appendix Z	
Reference G Tag Blue Shading = Level 1 Green Shading = Level 2	484.50(e)(1) G476 Standard: Investigation of complaints	484.102(a)	E-0004 Standard: Emergency plan	
484.40 G350 Condition: Release of patient identifiable OASIS info.	484.50(e)(1)(i) G478 Investigate complaints made by patient	484:102(a)(1)(2)		
484.45 G370 Condition: Reporting OASIS information	484.50(e)(1)(i)(A) G480 Treatment or care	484.102(a)(3)	E-0007 Address patient population	
484,45(a) G372 Standard: Encoding and transmitting OASIS	484.50(e)(1)(ii) G482 Mistreatment, neglect or abuse 484.50(e)(1)(iii) G484 Document complaint and resolution	484.102(a)(4)	E-0009 Process for cooperation and collaboration E-0013 Standard: Policies and procedures	
484.45(b) G374 Standard: Accuracy of encoded OASIS data	484.50(e)(1)(iii) G486 Protect patient during investigation	484.102(b)(1)	E-0017 Plans for HHA's patients in plan of care	
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484.45(c)(1) G378 OASIS data transmission format	484.50(f)(1.2) G490 Standard: Accessibility	484.102(0)(2)	E-0021 Procedures to inform state/Local orticals E-0021 Procedures to follow up with staff/pts.	
484.45(c)(2) G380 Successfully transmit test data 484.45(c)(3) G382 Transmit data using compiliant software	484.55 G510 Condition: Comprehensive Assessment of Patients	484.102(b)(3)	E-0023 Secures and maintains availability of records	
484,45(c)(3) G382 Transmit data using compiliant software 484,45(c)(4) G384 Transmit data that includes branch identifier	484.55(a) G512 Standard: Initial assessment by Futients		E-0024 Use of volunteers in an emergency	The second secon
	Level 2 Tags Highlighted 484.55(a)(1) G5.14 RN performs assessment	evel 1 and Level 2 Tags Highlighted	E-0029 Standard: Communication plan	evel 1 and Level 2 Tags Highlighted
	484.55(a)(2) GS16 Skilled professional performs assessment	ever 1 and Lever 2 rags Highlighted	E-0030 Names and contact information	10 Paris 10
484.50 G406 Condition: Patient rights 484.50(a) G408 Standard: Notice of rights	484.55(b) G518 Standard: Completion of the comprehensive assessment		E-0031 Contact info for emergency officials	
484.50(a)(1) G410 Information to patient	484.55(b)(1) G520 5 calendar days after start of care	n of training	E-0032 Primary and alternate communication info	ecord
484.50(a)(1)(i) G412 Written notice of patient's rights	484.55(b)(2) G522 Eligibility for Medicare home health benefit	tical training	E-0033 Continuity of care	d
484.50(a)(1)(ii) G414 HHA administrator contact information	484.55(b)(3) G524 Therapy services determine eligibility		E-0034 Providing information about HHA	onse
484.50(a)(1)(iii) G416 OASIS privacy notice training	484.55(c) G526 Standard: Content of the comprehensive assessment	of training	E-0036 Standard: Training and testing	are
484.50(a)(2) G418 Patient's or legal representative's signature to patient is	neturia: 484.55(c)(1) G528 Health, psychosocial, functional, cognition	lon Caning	E-0037 Standard: EP Training Program	tient
484.50(a)(3) G420 Verbal notice of rights and responsibilities	484.55(c)(2) G530 Strengths, goals, and care preferences	luation .	E-0039 EP Testing Program	ractitioner
484.50(a)(4) G422 Written notice within 4 business days	484.55(c)(3) G532 Continuing need for home care	evaluation	E-0042 Standard: Integrated healthcare systems	nes
484.50(b) G424 Standard: Exercise of rights	484.55(c)(4) G534 Patient's needs	ery 12 months	G940 Condition: Organization and administration of services	
484.50(c) G426 Standard: Rights of the patient	484.55(c)(5) G536 A review of all current medications	/ RN	G942 Standard: Governing body	
484.50(c)(1) G428 Property and person treated with respect. finical manu	ager 484.55(c)(6) G538 Primary caregiver(s), if any	ining	G944 Standard: Administrator must:	
	484.55(c)(7) G540 The patient's representative (if any);	ons	G946 Administrator appointed by governing body	Mark .
484.50(c)(3) G432 Make complaints to the HHA	484.55(c)(8) G542 Incorporate OASIS items	petency evaluation orgs.	G948 Responsible for all day-to-day operations	ions
484.50(c)(4) G434 Participate in care	484.55(d) GS44 Standard: Update of the comprehensive assessment	equirements	G950 Ensure clinical manager is available	
484.50(c)(5) G436 Receive all services in plan of care	484.55(d)(1) G546 Last 5 days of every 60 days unless: 484.55(d)(2) G548 Within 48 hours of the patient's return	services	G952 Ensure that HHA employs qualified personnel G954 Ensures qualified pre-designated personnel	
484.50(c)(6) G438 Have a confidential clinical record lem-prone a	area 484.55(d)(3) G550 At discharge	ey	page 10 degrand by any Court of the court	
484.50(c)(7) G440 Payment from federally funded programs of problem		lty = \$5,000	G956 Available during all operating hours G958 Standard: Clinical manager	ocational) Nurse
484.50(c)(8) G442 Written notice for non-covered care correction	484.60 GS70 Condition: Care planning, coordination, quality of care 484.60(a)(1) GS72 Standard: Plan of care	ealth/safety	G960 Make patient and personnel assignments.	ist
484.50(c)(9) G444 State toll free HH telephone hotline t events 484.50(c)(9) G466 Contact info Federal/State-funded entities	484.60(a)(2) G574 Plan of care must include the following	<u> </u>	G962 Coordinate patient care	y Assistant
	484.60(a)(3) G576 All orders recorded in plan of care	w:	G964 Coordinate referrals;	
484.50(c)(11) G448 Freedom from discrimination or reprisal ement proj. 484.50(c)(12) G450 Access to auxiliary aids and language service	ects and could be continued to the continued of the conti	signments and duties	G966 Assure patient needs are continually assessed	sistant
tes for Qu	484 60(h)/11 G580 Only as ordered by a physician		G968 Assure implementation of plan of care	
984.50(d)(1) G454 HHA can no longer meet the patient's needs	9/ 484.60(b)(2) G582 Influenza and pneumococcal vaccines		G970 Standard: Parent-branch relationship	
484.50(d)(2) G456 Patient/payer will no longer pay for services	484.60(b)(3)(4) G584 Verbal orders	iplinary team health aides	G972 Report all branch locations to SA	t
and political	484.60(c) G586 Standard: Review and revision of the plan of care	4 days	G974 Direct support and administrative control	
A9A SOLADA CASO Parior refuser consists	484.60(c)(1) G588 Reviewed, revised by physician every 60 days	ervation	G976 Standard: Services under arrangement	thologist
APA EDIGIVE CASC Person discharge for cause MAA must	484.60(c)(3) G590 Promptly alert relevant physician of changes	ervation	G978 Must have a written agreement	*
oressionals	484.60(c)(2) G592 Revised plan of care	every 60 days	G980 Primary HHA is responsible for patient care	
484.50(d)(S)(ii) G466 Make efforts to resolve the problem(s) the patient	484.60(c)(3) G594 Prian of care revisions must be communicated	identified	G982 Standard: Skilled services furnished	
484.50(d)(5)(iii) G468 Provide contact info other services	484.60(c)(3)(i) G596 Revisions communicated to patient and MDs		G984 In accordance with current clinical practice	
484.50(d)(5)(iv) G470 Document efforts to resolve problems	484.60(c)(3)(ii) G598 Discharge plans communication	ment	G986 Standard: Outpatient therapy services	
484.50(d)(6) G472 Death of patient ourseling	484.60(d) G600 Standard: Coordination of Care	care provided	G988 Standard: Institutional planning	
Conserving.				
	1 <u>0</u> (41) <u>36 mar</u> 1	quirements		
Page 1 of 6	Page 2 of 6	ire aide-only services	Page 5 of 6	
rogram;		deral, State, Local Law		
484.75(b)(9) G722 Participate in HHA-sponsored in-service	484.100(a)	GBS0 Standard: Disclosure of ownership and management info.		
484,75(c) G724 Standard: Supervise skilled professional as		G852 Standard: Information to the state survey agency		
484.75(c)(1) G726 Nursing services supervised by RN	484:100(a)(1)	GBS4 All persons with ownership interest		
484.75(c)(2) G728 Rehab services supervised by PT, OT	484.100(a)(2)	G856 Officer, a director, agent, managing employee		
484.75(c)(3) G730 Medical social services supervised by MSW		G858 Responsible for the management of the HHA		
484.80 G750 Condition: Home health aide services	484.100(b) 484.100(c)(1)	G860 Standard: Licensing		
484.80(a) G752 Standard: Home health aide qualifications	10 1200(0)(2)	G862 Standard: Laboratory services/CLIA waivers G864 Referral laboratory must be certified		
484.80(a)(1) G754 A qualified HH aide successfully completed	484.102(C)(2)			
484.80(a)(2) G756 24 consecutive months paid service	484.102	E-0001 Condition: Emergency preparedness		
			A	6 of 6
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Poll Question







Questions?





Break time







Achieving A Successful Survey Outcome

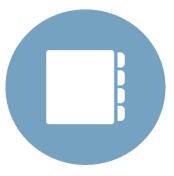
Understanding The ACHC Home Health Standards





Review the Standards

- Identifier
 - HH: Home Health
- Standard
 - Provides a broad statement of the expectation in order to be in compliance with ACHC standards
 - Gives you more detailed information and specific direction on how to meet ACHC standards
- Evidence
 - Items that will be reviewed to determine if the standard is met
- Services applicable





Standard Example



Standard HH1-1C: The HHA is in compliance with accepted professional standards and principles. 484.105(f)(2) (G984).

All HHA services must be provided in accordance with current clinical practice guidelines and accepted professional standards of practice, which include, but are not limited to:

HHA federal regulation

State Practice Act

Commonly accepted health standards established by national organizations, boards, and councils (e.g., the American Nurses Association standards)

Evidence:

Observation



Standard Example



Standard HH2-10A.01: Supervision is available during all hours that care/service is provided.

There is administrative and clinical supervision of personnel in all care/service areas provided 24 hours per day, 7 days a week, as applicable. Supervision is consistent with state laws and regulations.

Evidence:

• On-Call Schedule, Observation, Response to Interviews

Most Stringent Regulation

 Must be in compliance with the most stringent regulation in order to be determined compliant with ACHC Accreditation Standards.





Section 1

ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

The standards in this section apply to the leadership and organizational structure of the company. All items referring to business licensure including federal, state and local licenses which affect the day-to-day operations of the business should be addressed. This section includes the leadership structure including board of directors, advisory committees, management and employees. Also included are the leadership responsibilities, conflicts of interest, chain of command, program goals, and regulatory compliance.







Standard HH1-1A: The Home Health Agency (HHA) is in compliance with federal, state and local laws. 484.100 (G848), 484.100(b) (G860).

If state or local law provides for licensing of HHAs, the HHA must be licensed.

The HHA, its branches, and all persons furnishing services to patients must be licensed, certified, or registered, as applicable, in accordance with the state licensing authority as meeting those requirements.

All required license(s) and or permit(s) are current and posted in a prominent location accessible to public view in all locations/branches and/or in accordance with appropriate regulations or law.

The entity, individual or HHA has a copy of the appropriate documentation or authorization(s) to conduct business.





Standard HH1-1A.01: The HHA is in compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations.

This standard requires compliance with all laws and regulations.

Copies of all required federal and state posters are placed in a prominent location for easy viewing by personnel.



Standard HH1-1B: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA in regard to the disclosure of ownership and management information as required in 42 CFR Part 420, Subpart C and action required for a request of information. 484.100(a) (G850) (G852), 484.100(a)(1) (G854), 484.100(a)(2) (G856), 484.100(a)(3) (G858).

The HHA must disclose to the state survey agency at the time of the HHA's initial request for certification, for each survey, and at the time of any change in ownership or management.

A disclosing entity must furnish updated information to CMS, state agencies, and ACHC at intervals between recertification, re-enrollment, or contract renewals, within 30 days of a written request or change in authority, ownership, or management.



Standard HH1-1C: The HHA is in compliance with accepted professional standards and principles. 484.105(f)(2) (G984).

All HHA services must be provided in accordance with current clinical practice guidelines and accepted professional standards of practice which include, but are not limited to:

- HHA federal regulation
- State Practice Act
- Commonly accepted health standards established by national organizations, boards, and councils (e.g., the American Nurses Association standards)



Standard HH1-2A: The HHA is directed by a governing body/owner (if no governing body is present, owner suffices), which assumes full legal authority and responsibility for the operation of the HHA. The governing body/owner duties and accountabilities are clearly defined. 484.105(a) (G942).

Although many governing bodies/owners delegate authority for some of these functions to individual personnel members or to an advisory committee, the ultimate responsibility continues to rest with the governing body/owner. In situations where the board of directors serves as the governing body for a large, multi-service organization, board activities will address the overall HHA; however, oversight of the HHA's program is evidenced in some manner such as in reports to the board or documented in minutes of board meetings.



Standard HH1-2A.03: Governing body members receive an orientation to their responsibilities and accountabilities.

There is evidence that the governing body members received an orientation to their responsibilities and accountabilities as defined by the HHA. Governing body members are provided the opportunity to evaluate the orientation process.

The HHA has a list of governing body members that includes name, address and telephone number. This criterion would not apply to a single owner who serves as the governing body.





Standard HH1-4A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA in regard to conflicts of interest and the procedure for disclosure.

The policies and procedures include the required conduct of any affiliate or representative of the following:

- Governing body/owner
- Personnel having an outside interest in an entity providing services to the HHA
- Personnel having an outside interest in an entity providing services to patient

In the event of proceedings that require input, voting, or decisions, the individual(s) with a conflict of interest are excluded from the activity.

Governing board members and personnel demonstrate understanding of conflict of interest policies and procedures.





Standard HH1-5A: There is an individual who is designated as responsible for the overall operation and services of the HHA. The Administrator organizes and directs the HHA's ongoing functions and maintains ongoing liaison among the governing body/owner and the personnel. 484.105(b) (G944), 484.105(b) (G944), 484.105(b) (G946), 484.105(b) (G948), 484.105(b) (G950), 484.105

The Administrator is responsible for all programs and services and is appointed and accountable to the governing body/owner.

There is a job description that specifies the responsibilities and authority of this individual.

The Administrator:

Is responsible for all day-to-day operations of the HHA

Ensures that a clinical manager is available during all operating hours

Ensures that the HHA employs qualified personnel, including assuring the development of personnel qualifications and policies

When the Administrator is not available, a qualified, pre-designated person, who is authorized in writing by the Administrator and the governing body, assumes the same responsibilities and obligations as the Administrator. The pre-designated person may be the clinical manager, the Administrator or a pre-designated person is available during all operating hours





Standard HH1-5A.01: The governing body, or its designee, writes and conducts annual evaluations of the Administrator.

The governing body/owner may delegate the evaluation function to a specific person or entity such as an advisory or personnel committee.

The evaluation is reviewed with the Administrator and documented.

This criterion does not apply to sole proprietorships or to limited liability corporations (LLC), where the president and Administrator is also the owner and governing body.

This criterion is not applicable if the HHA has been in operation less than one year at the time of accreditation survey.





Standard HH1-6A: Responsibility and accountability for programs are defined. The organizational chart shows the relationship of all positions within the HHA with identifiable lines of authority. 484.105 (G940).

The HHA must assure that administrative and supervisory functions are not delegated to another agency or organization, and all services not furnished directly are monitored and controlled.

The services furnished by the HHA, administrative control, and lines of authority for the delegation of responsibility down to the patient care level are clearly defined in writing.

The governing body/owner and all positions are identified on the organizational chart. The organizational chart shows the position responsible for each program or service the HHA provides.





Standard HH1-6B: There is one or more individual who is qualified to act as clinical manager. A clinical manager is a licensed physician, physical therapist, speech-language pathologist, occupational therapist, audiologist, social worker, or a Registered Nurse. A clinical manager must provide oversight of all patient care services and personnel. This person, or a similarly qualified alternate, is available at all times during business hours and participates in all activities relevant to the professional services furnished.

Administrative and supervisory functions are not delegated to another agency or organization. 484.105(c) (G958), 484.105(c)(1) (G960), 484.105(c)(2) (G962), 484.105(c)(3) (G964), 484.105(c)(4) (G966), 484.105(c)(5) (G968).

All skilled nursing and other therapeutic services are furnished under the supervision and direction of a qualified clinical manager with sufficient education and experience in the scope of services offered.

A minimum of two years of home care experience and at least one year of supervisory experience is required.

This person, or similarly qualified alternate, is available at all times during operating hours and participates in all activities relevant to the professional services furnished, including the development of qualifications and the assignment of personnel.

The clinical managers are responsible for the direction, coordination, and supervision of services. The clinical manager's oversight must include the following:

- Making patient and personnel assignments
- Coordinating patient care
- Coordinating referrals
- Assuring that patient needs are continually assessed
- Assuring the development, implementation, and updates of the individualized plan of care



Standard HH1-6C: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that define the responsibilities of the parent agency in relation to coordination of care provided through branches. All services not furnished directly are monitored and controlled by the parent agency. 484.105(d) (G970), 484.105(d)(1) (G972), 484.105(d)(2) (G974).

The parent HHA is responsible for reporting all branch locations of the HHA to the state survey agency at the time of the HHA's request for initial certification, at each survey and at the time the parent proposes to add or delete a branch.

The parent HHA provides direct support and administrative control of its branches. A branch office, as an extension of the parent HHA, may not offer services that are different than those offered by the parent HHA.





Standard HH1-7A: The HHA provides part-time or intermittent skilled nursing services and at least one other therapeutic service (physical therapy, speech language pathology or occupational therapy; medical social services; or home health aide services) that are made available on a visiting basis, in a place of residence used as a patient's home. 484.105(f) (G982), 484.105(f)(1) (G982).

An HHA must provide at least one of the services described in this standard directly, but may provide the second service and additional services under arrangements with another HHA or organization.

An HHA is considered to be providing a service directly when the person providing the service is an employee of the HHA. An individual who works for a Home Health Agency on an hourly or per-visit basis may be considered an HHA employee if the HHA is required to issue a W-2 form in their name.



Standard HH1-8A: The HHA electronically reports all OASIS data collected from the comprehensive assessment. 484.45 (G370).

HHAs must continue to collect, encode, and transmit OASIS data for their non-maternity Medicare (traditional and HMO/managed care) and Medicaid (traditional and HMO/Managed Care) patients that are age 18 and over and receiving skilled services. Medicare (HMO/managed care) does include Medicare Advantage (MA), formerly known as Medicare+Choice (M+C) plans and Medicare PPO plans.



Standard HH1-8B: The HHA's policies and procedures describe activities and the implementation to ensure safe, timely and accurate collection and transmission of OASIS data. 484.45(a) (G372), 484.45(b) (374), 484.45(c) (G376), 484.45(c)(1) (G378), 484.45(c)(2) (G380), 484.45(c)(3) (G382), (484.45(d) (G386).

An HHA must encode and electronically transmit each completed OASIS assessment to the CMS system regarding each beneficiary with respect to which information is required to be transmitted (as determined by the Secretary), within 30 days of completing the assessment of the beneficiary.

The encoded OASIS data must accurately reflect the patient's status at the time of assessment.



Standard HH1-9A.01: The HHA informs the accrediting body and other state/federal regulatory agencies, as appropriate, of negative outcomes from sanctions, regulatory inspection and/or audits.

Negative outcomes affecting accreditation, licensure, or Medicare/Medicaid certification are reported to ACHC within 30 days.

The report includes all action taken and plans of correction.



Standard HH1-10A: An HHA that uses outside personnel to provide care/services on behalf of the HHA has a written contract/agreement for care furnished. The contract/agreement contains all requirements and is kept on file within the HHA. 484.105(e) (G976), 484.105(e)(1) (G976), 484.105(e)(2) (G978), 484.105(e)(2)(i) (G978), 484.105(e)(2)(ii) (G978), 484.105(e)(3) (G980).

An HHA must have a written agreement with another agency, with an organization, or with an individual when that entity or individual furnishes services under arrangement to the HHA's patients.

A mechanism to indicate that the review/renewal has been accomplished may be evidenced by either a notation of the review dates on the initial contract/agreement or development of an updated contract/agreement.





Standard HH1-11A: If the HHA engages in laboratory testing outside of the context of assisting an individual in self-administering a test with an appliance that has been cleared for that purpose by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA), the testing must be in compliance with all applicable requirements of 42 CFR 493 (Laboratory Requirements). 484.100(c) (G862), 484.100(c) (G864).

The HHA obtains and maintains a current certificate of waiver from the Department of Health and Human Services.

If the HHA refers specimens for laboratory testing, the referral laboratory must be certified in the appropriate specialties and subspecialties of services.



Standard HH1-12A.01: Prior to adding additional locations, HHAs must obtain Medicare approval before providing care/service to Medicare patients.

When an existing provider intends to add an additional location, it notifies CMS, the state survey agency (SA) and ACHC in writing of the proposed location if it expects this location to participate in Medicare or Medicaid.

The provider must also submit a CMS Form-855A change of information request (including all supporting documentation) to its Medicare Administrative Contractor (MAC) before CMS approval can be granted.

The provider must obtain CMS approval of the new location before it is permitted to bill Medicare for services provided from the new location.

Tips for Compliance

- Ensure license is current and posted
- Change in ownership/management properly reported
- Governing body
 - Orientation
 - List of members
 - Understand duties
- Conflict of Disclosure statement
- Administrator, Alternate Administrator, Clinical Manager, Alternate Clinical Manager
- Administrator annual evaluation



Tips for Compliance

- Organization chart is current
- Any negative outcomes have been properly reported
- Review contracts
- Evidence of how contracted care is monitored
- CLIA and/or reference laboratory CLIA
- OASIS Reports



Workbook Tools

- Compliance Checklist
- Governing Body Meeting Agenda Template
- Hourly Contract Staff Audit Tool
- Organizational Chart
- Conflict of Interest Disclosure Statement
- Acknowledgement of Confidentiality statement
- Governing Body Orientation
- Self-Audit





Poll Question







Questions?



SECTION 2

PROGRAM/SERVICE OPERATIONS

The standards in this section apply to the specific programs and services an organization is supplying. This section addresses rights and responsibilities, complaints, protected health information, cultural diversity, and compliance with fraud and abuse prevention laws.





Standard HH2-1A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to the HHA's descriptions of care/services and its distribution to personnel, patients, and the community.

Written descriptions of care/services with detailed information are available. Marketing and instructional materials use lay language and provide a more general description of care/services offered.

Patients will receive information about the services covered under the HHA benefit and the scope of services that the HHA will provide and specific limitations on those services.

The patient and/or family will receive this information prior to receiving care/service with evidence documented in the patient record.





Standard HH2-2A: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA in regard to the creation and distribution of the Patient Rights and Responsibilities statement. 484.50 (G406), 484.50(a) (G408), 484.50(a)(1) (G410), 484.50(a)(i) (G6412), 484.50(a)(ii) (G414), 484.50(a)(iii) (G416), 484.50(a)(2) (G418), 484.50(a)(3) (G420), 484.50(a)(4) (G422), 484.50 (b) (G424), 484.50(b)(1) (G424), 484.50(b)(2) (G424), 484.50(b)(3) (G424), 484.50(c) (G426), 484.50(c)(1) (G428), 484.50(c)(2) (G430), 484.50(c)(3) (G432), 484.50(c)(4) (G434), 484.50(c)(4)(ii) (G434), 484.50(c)(4)(iii) (G434), 484.50(c)(4)(iii) (G434), 484.50(c)(4)(iii) (G434), 484.50(c)(4)(iii) (G434), 484.50(c)(5) (G436), 484.50 (c)(6) (G438), 484.50(c)(7) (G440), 484.50(c)(7)(iii) (G440), 484.50(c)(7)(iii) (G446), 484.50(c)(10)(iii) (G446), 484.50(c)(10)(iii) (G446), 484.50(c)(10)(iii) (G446), 484.50(c)(10)(iii) (G446), 484.50(c)(10)(iii) (G446), 484.50(c)(10)(iii) (G446), 484.50(c)(12) (G450).

Patient Rights and Responsibilities statement contains the required components.

The HHA obtains the patient's or legal representative's signature confirming that he or she has received a copy of the notice of rights and responsibilities.

Personnel are provided training during orientation and at least annually thereafter concerning the HHA's policies and procedures on the Patient Rights and Responsibilities.





Standard HH2-2C: The HHA protects and promotes the exercise of the Patient's Rights. 484.50 (G406), 484.50(c) (G426), 484.50 (c)(1) (G428).

Personnel honor the patient right to:

- To exercise his or her rights as a patient of the HHA
- Have his or her property and person treated with respect
- Be able to identify visiting personnel members through agency-generated photo identification
- Choose a healthcare provider, including an attending physician or allowed practitioner
- Receive appropriate care without discrimination in accordance with physician or allowed practitioner orders
- Be informed of any financial benefits when referred to an HHA
- Be fully informed of one's responsibilities





Standard HH2-3A: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA in regard to reporting and investigating all alleged violations involving mistreatment, neglect, or verbal, mental, sexual and physical abuse, including injuries of unknown source and misappropriation of patient property by anyone furnishing services on behalf of the HHA. 484.50(c)(2) (G430), 484.50(e)(1)(i)(B) (G482), 484.50(e)(2) (G488).

Any HHA staff must report these findings immediately to the HHA and other appropriate authorities in accordance with state law.

The HHA immediately investigates all alleged violations involving anyone furnishing services and immediately takes action to prevent further potential violations while the alleged violation is being verified. Investigations and/or documentation of all alleged violations are conducted in accordance with established policies and procedures.

The HHA ensures that verified violations are reported to ACHC, state and local bodies having jurisdiction within five working days of becoming aware of the verified violation.



Standard HH2-4A: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA requiring that the patient be informed at the initiation of care/service how to report grievances/complaints. 484.50(c)(3) (G432), 484.50(e) (G476), 484.50(e)(1) (G476), 484.50(e)(1)(i) (G486). (G478), 484.50(e)(1)(ii) (G486).

The HHA must investigate complaints made by a patient, the patient's representative, and the patient's caregivers and family.

The HHA must document both the existence of the complaint and the resolution of the complaint.

The HHA maintains records of grievances/complaints and their outcomes, submitting a summary report quarterly to the governing body/owner.

This information is included in the Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement annual report.



Standard HH2-4B: The HHA provides the patient with written information concerning how to contact the HHA, appropriate state agencies, and ACHC concerning grievances/complaints at time of admission. 484.50(c)(9) (G444), 484.50(c)(10) (G446).

The HHA provides all patients with written information listing a telephone number, contact person, and the HHA's process for receiving, investigating, and resolving grievances/complaints about its care/service.

The agency advises patients in writing of the state's toll free Home Health telephone hotline, its contact information, its hours of operation, and that its purpose is to receive complaints and questions about local HHAs.

The patient should be advised of the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of the following federally funded and state-funded entities that serve the area where the patient resides:

- i. Agency on Aging
- ii. Center for Independent Living
- iii. Protection and Advocacy Agency
- iv. Aging and Disability Resource Center
- v. Quality Improvement Organization



Standard HH2-5A: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA in regard to the securing and releasing of confidential and Protected Health Information (PHI) and Electronic Protected Health Information (EPHI). 484.40 (G350), 484.50(c)(6) (G438).

The HHA has clearly established written policies and procedures that address the areas listed above which are clearly communicated to all personnel.

There is a signed confidentiality statement for all personnel and governing body/owner. Personnel and the governing body/owner abide by the confidentiality statement and the HHA's policies and procedures.

The HHA designates an individual responsible for seeing that the confidentiality and privacy policies and procedures are adopted and followed.





Standard HH2-5C.01: The HHA has Business Associate Agreements for all Business Associates that may have access to Protected Health Information as required by HIPAA and other applicable laws and regulations.

A copy of all Business Associate Agreements will be on file at the HHA for all non-covered entities as defined by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA).

A Business Associate Agreement is not required with persons or organizations (e.g., janitorial service or electrician) whose functions or services do not involve the use or disclosure of protected health information.



Standard HH2-6A: Written policies and procedures are established by the HHA in regard to the patient's right to make decisions about medical care, accept or refuse medical care, patient resuscitation, and surgical treatment. 484.50(c)(4) (G434), 484.50(c) (4)(i) (G434), 484.50(c)(4)(ii) (G434), 484.50(c)(4)(iii) (G434), 484.50(c)(4)(vii) (G434), 484.50(c)(4)(viii) (G434), 484.50(c)(4)(viii) (G434).

The HHA's policies and procedures must describe the patient's rights under law to make decisions regarding medical care, including the right to accept or refuse care/service.

The patient has the right to, participate in, be informed about, and consent or refuse care in advance of and during treatment, where appropriate, with respect to:

- Completion of all assessments
- The care to be furnished, based on the comprehensive assessment
- Establishing and revising the plan of care
- The disciplines that will furnish the care
- The frequency of visits
- Expected outcomes of care, including patient-identified goals, and anticipated risks and benefits
- Any factors that could impact treatment effectiveness
- Any changes in the care to be furnished



Standard HH2-6B.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA in regard to resuscitative guidelines and the responsibilities of personnel.

The policies and procedures identify which personnel perform resuscitative measures, respond to medical emergencies and utilization of 911 services (EMS) for emergencies.

Successful completion of appropriate training, such as a CPR certification course is defined in the policies and procedures.

Online CPR certification is not accepted.

Patients are provided information about the HHA's policies and procedures for resuscitation, medical emergencies and accessing 911 services.



Standard HH2-6B.02: Advance Directive information is provided to the patient/responsible party orally and in writing prior to the initiation of care/services and documented in the patient record.

Advance Directive information is provided to the patient/responsible party prior to the initiation of care/services.

The patient's decision regarding an Advance Directive is documented in the patient record.



Standard HH2-7A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA in regard to the identification, evaluation, and discussion of ethical issues.

Written policies and procedures address the mechanisms utilized to identify, address, and evaluate ethical issues in the HHA.

The HHA monitors and reports all ethical issues and actions to the governing body/organizational leaders as outlined in policies and procedures.

Orientation and annual training of personnel includes examples of potential ethical issues and the process to follow when an ethical issue is identified.



Standard HH2-8A: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA in regard to the provision of care/service to patients and families with communication or language barriers. 484.50(f) (G490), 484.50(f)(1) (G490), 484.50(f)(2) (G490).

Personnel can communicate with the patient and/or family in the appropriate language or form understandable to the patient.

Mechanisms are in place to assist with language and communication barriers.

All personnel are knowledgeable regarding the written policies and procedures for the provision of care/service to patients and families with communication barriers.



Standard HH2-8B.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented for the provision of care/service to patients and families from various cultural backgrounds, beliefs and religions.

Written policies and procedures describe the mechanism the HHA utilizes to provide care for patients and families of different cultural backgrounds, beliefs and religions.

All personnel are provided with annual education and resources to increase their cultural awareness of the patients/families they serve.



Standard HH2-9A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA in regard to a Compliance Program aimed at preventing fraud and abuse.

The HHA has an established Compliance Program that provides guidance for the prevention of fraud and abuse.

The Compliance Program identifies numerous compliance risk areas particularly susceptible to fraud and abuse.

The Compliance Program details actions the HHA takes to prevent violations of fraud and abuse.

There is a designated Compliance Officer and Compliance Committee.



Standard HH2-10A.01: Supervision is available during all hours that care/service is provided.

There is administrative and clinical supervision of personnel in all care/service areas provided 24 hours per day, 7 days a week, as applicable.



Standard HH2-11A.01: Nursing services are provided according to the patient's plan of care with access available 24 hours a day, 7 days per week.

The HHA provides nursing services 24 hours a day, 7 days a week as necessary to meet patient needs.

An on-call coverage system for nursing services must be used to provide this coverage during evenings, nights, weekends and holidays.

Supervision is consistent with state laws and regulations.



Standard HH2-12A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that identify the approved treatments, procedures and patient care activities.

The HHA has written guidelines defining any special education, experience or licensure/certification requirements necessary for the clinical personnel to provide any special procedures or treatments.

Tips for Compliance

- Marketing materials
- Patient admission packet
 - Evidence in the medical record
- Patient Rights and Responsibilities statement
- Complaint log
- Signed confidentiality statement
- Business Associate Agreements



Tips for Compliance

- Evidence staff know how to handle:
 - Complaints
 - Ethical issues
 - Communication barriers
 - Cultural diversity
- Compliance Plan
- Evidence of proper certification/education needed to perform treatments per state regulations or agency policy



Workbook Tools

- Compliance Checklist
- Patient Rights and Responsibilities Audit Tool
- Hints for an Effective Compliance Program/Plan
- Sample Ethical Issues/Concerns Reporting Form
- Sample Patient Complaint/Concern Form
- Self-Audit





Poll Question







Questions?



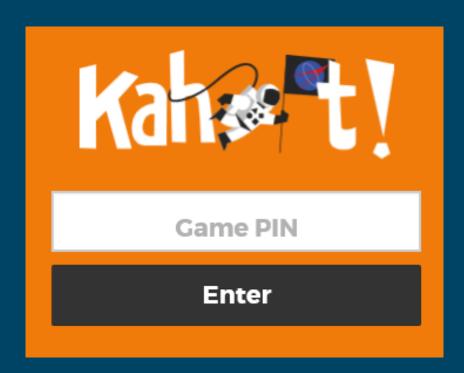


Lunch Break



Teaching Tool: Kahoot!

- Cellphone or laptop
- Go to Kahoot.it
- Enter Game PIN
- Enter your nickname
 See "You're in"
- You're ready!





SECTION 3

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

The standards in this section apply to the financial operations of the company. These standards will address the annual budgeting process, business practices, accounting procedures, and the company's financial processes.





Standard HH3-1A: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that address the budgeting process. The HHA under the direction of the governing body/owner prepares an overall plan and a budget that includes an annual operating budget and capital expenditure. 484.105(h) (G988), 484.105(h)(1) (G988), 484.105(h)(3) (G988).

The overall plan and budget is prepared under the direction of the governing body of the HHA by a committee consisting of representatives of the governing body, the administrative staff, and the medical staff (if any) of the HHA.



Standard HH3-1B: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA in regard to a Capital Expenditure Plan. The HHA's Capital Expenditure Plan is developed in collaboration with management and personnel and under the direction of the governing body/owner, if applicable. 484.105(h)(2) (G988), 484.105(h)(2)(i) (G988), 484.105(h)(2)(ii)(A) (G988), 484.105(h)(2)(ii)(B) (G988), 484.105(h)(2)(ii)(C) (G988).

There is a Capital Expenditure Plan that includes and identifies in detail the anticipated sources of financing for, and the objectives of each anticipated expenditure of more than \$600,000 for items that would, under generally accepted accounting principles, be considered capital items.



Standard HH3-1C: The HHA performs an annual review and update of the budget. 484.105(h)(4) (G988).

The overall plan and budget is reviewed and updated at least annually.



Standard HH3-2A.01: The HHA implements financial management practices that ensure accurate accounting and billing.

The HHA ensures sound financial management practices.



Standard HH3-3A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA in regard to the time frames financial records are kept.

Written policies and procedures reflect applicable statutes and IRS regulations in regard to the time frame requirements for the retention of financial records.

Medicare/Medicaid-certified programs are required to maintain financial records for at least five years after the last audited cost report.



Standard HH3-3B.02: The HHA will have a qualified individual conduct a financial review annually which includes identification of recommendations and a written report.

Medicare Cost Report



Standard HH3-4A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented by the HHA that develop rates for care/service and that describe the methods for conveying charges to the patient, the public and referral sources.

There are written policies and procedures for establishing and conveying the charges for care/services provided to patients.

Written charges for care/services are available upon request.

Personnel responsible for conveying charges are oriented and provided with education concerning the conveying of charges.



Standard HH3-4C: The patient is advised orally and in writing of the charges for care/service at, or prior to, the receipt of care/ services. The HHA must advise the patient of changes both orally and in writing as soon as possible, in advance of the next home visit. Patients who are Medicare or Medicaid eligible are informed when Medicare/Medicaid assignment is accepted.(484.50(c)(7) (G440), 484.50(c)(7)(i) (G440), 484.50(c)(7)(ii) (G440), 484.50(c)(7)(iii) (G440), 484.50(c)(7)(iv) (G440).

The patient is provided written information concerning the charges for care/service at or prior to the receipt of care/service.

Patient records contain written documentation that the patient was informed of the charges, the expected reimbursement for third-party payors, and the financial responsibility of the patient.



Fiscal Management



Standard HH3-4D.01: There is verification that the care/service(s) billed for reconciles with the care/service(s) provided by the HHA.

The HHA verifies that patients and/or third-party payors are properly billed for care/service provided.

Tips for Compliance

- Budget
- Governing body meeting minutes to demonstrate review of budget
- Medicare Cost Report
- Evidence patients are informed of financial liability upon admission and when there are changes
- List of care/service rates





Workbook Tools

- Compliance Checklist
- Home Health Financial Disclosure Statement
- Self-Audit





Poll Question







Questions?



SECTION 4

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

The standards in this section apply to all categories of personnel in the organization unless otherwise specified. Personnel may include, but are not limited to, support personnel, licensed clinical personnel, unlicensed clinical personnel, administrative and/or supervisory employees, contract personnel, independent contractors, volunteers, and students completing clinical internships. This section includes requirements for personnel records including skill assessments and competencies.





Standard HH4-1A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that describe the procedures to be used in the management of personnel files and confidential personnel records.

The HHA has a personnel record for all employees of the HHA that is available for inspection by federal, state regulatory agencies and accreditation organizations.

Personnel files are kept in a confidential manner.



Standard HH4-1A.02: Prior to or at the time of hire all personnel complete appropriate documentation.

Personnel files contain:

- Position application
- Dated and signed withholding statements
- Form I-9 (employee eligibility verification which confirms citizenship or legal authorization to work in the United States)





Standard HH4-1B.01:All personnel files at a minimum contain or verify the following items. (Informational Standard Only)

Personnel includes, but is not limited to: support personnel, licensed clinical personnel, unlicensed clinical personnel, administrative and/or supervisory personnel, contract personnel, and volunteers.

For contract staff the organization must have access to all of the above items, except position application, withholding statement, I-9, and personnel handbook. The remainder of items must be available for review during survey but do not need to be kept on site.

Direct patient care - care of a patient provided personally by a staff member or contracted individual/organization in a patient's residence or healthcare facility. Direct patient care may involve any aspects of the health care of a patient, including treatments, counseling, self-care, patient education, and administration of medication





Standard HH4-2B.01: Licensed personnel credentialing activities are conducted at the time of hire and prior to expiration of the credentials to verify qualifications of all personnel.

Credentialing information includes a review of professional occupational licensure, certification, registration or other training as required by state boards and/or professional associations for continued credentialing.

Primary source verification.





Standard HH4-2C.01:Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to all direct care personnel having a baseline Tuberculosis (TB) test at any point in the past or in accordance with state requirements. Prior to patient contact, an individual TB risk assessment and a symptom evaluation are completed.

Prior to patient contact, direct care personnel provide or have:

- Upon hire personnel provide evidence of a baseline TB skin or blood test.
- Prior to patient contact, an individual TB risk assessment and symptom evaluation are completed to determine if high risk exposures have occurred since administration of the baseline TB test.
- If there is no evidence of a baseline TB skin or blood test, TB testing is conducted by the organization.

An organization conducts an annual TB risk assessment to determine the need, type, and frequency of testing/assessment for direct care personnel.

Annual TB testing of health care professionals is not recommended unless there is a known exposure or ongoing transmission.





Standard HH4-2D.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented for all direct care personnel to have access to the Hepatitis B vaccine as each job classification indicates and as described in federal CDC and OSHA standards.

Personnel sign a declination statement for the Hepatitis B vaccination within 10 working days of employment if they choose not to become vaccinated.



Standard HH4-2E.01: There is a job description for each position within the HHA which is consistent with the organizational chart with respect to function and reporting responsibilities.

The job description lists:

- Job duties
- Reporting responsibilities
- Minimum job qualifications, experience requirements, education, and training
- Requirements for the job
- Physical and environmental requirements with or without reasonable accommodation

Reviewed at hire and whenever the job description changes.



Standard HH4-2F.01: All personnel who transport patients in the course of their duties, have a valid state driver's license appropriate to the type of vehicle being operated and are in compliance with state laws.

The HHA conducts a Motor Vehicle Records (MVR) check on all personnel who are required to transport patients as part of their job duties, at time of hire and annually.



Standard HH4-2H.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to background checks being completed on personnel that have direct patient care and/or access to patient records. Background checks include: Office of Inspector General exclusion list, criminal background record and national sex offender registry.

The HHA obtains a criminal background check, Office of Inspector General (OIG) exclusion list check and national sex offender registry check on all employees who have direct patient contact.

The HHA contracts require that all contracted entities obtain criminal background check, Office of Inspector General exclusion list check and national sex offender registry check on contracted employees who have direct patient contact.



The HHA obtains a criminal background check and OIG exclusion list check on all HHA employees who have access to patient records.

HHA contracts require that all contracted entities obtain criminal background checks and OIG exclusion list check on contracted employees who have access to patient records.

Criminal background checks are obtained in accordance with state requirements. In the absence of state requirements, criminal background checks are obtained within three months of the date of employment for all states in which the individual has lived or worked during past three years.



Standard HH4-2I.01: Written personnel policies and procedures and/or an Employee Handbook are established and implemented describing the activities related to personnel management.

Personnel policies and procedures and/or an Employee Handbook include, but are not limited to:

- Wages
- Benefits
- Grievances and complaints
- Recruitment, hiring and retention of personnel
- Disciplinary action/termination of employment
- Professional boundaries and conflict of interest
- Performance expectations and evaluations





Standard HH4-2J.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to written annual performance evaluations being completed for all personnel based on specific job descriptions. The results of annual performance evaluations are shared with personnel.

Policies and procedures describe how performance evaluations are conducted, who conducts them, and when they are to be conducted.

Personnel evaluations are completed, shared, reviewed and signed by the supervisor and employee on an annual basis.





Standard HH4-4A.01: Non-licensed personnel are qualified for the positions they hold by meeting the education, training, and experience requirements defined by the HHA.

Education, training and experience are verified prior to employment.

This can be accomplished by obtaining copies of resumes, applications, references, diplomas, licenses, certificates, and workshop attendance records.



Standard HH4-5A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that describe the orientation process. Documentation reflects that all personnel have received an orientation.

The HHA creates and completes checklist or other method to verify that the topics have been reviewed with all personnel.



Standard HH4-5B.01: The HHA designates an individual who is responsible for conducting orientation activities.

The HHA designates an individual to coordinate the orientation activities ensuring that instruction is provided by qualified personnel.



Standard HH4-6A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented requiring the HHA to design a competency assessment program based on the care/services provided for all direct care personnel.

The HHA designs and implements a competency assessment program based on the care/service provided for all direct care personnel.

Competency assessments are conducted initially during orientation, prior to providing a new task and annually thereafter.

Competency assessment may be accomplished through clinical observation, skills lab review, supervisory visits, knowledge-based tests, situational analysis/case studies, and self-assessment.

All competency assessments and training are documented. A self-assessment tool alone is not acceptable.



Standard HH4-6C.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that define utilization purposes and personnel training requirements for using waived tests.

The HHA identifies which personnel may perform waived tests, and conducts and documents appropriate training for these individuals.



Standard HH4-7C.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to the observation and evaluation of direct care personnel performing their job duties by qualified personnel prior to providing care independently and at least annually and/or in accordance with state or federal regulations.

Qualified personnel observe and evaluate each direct care personnel performing their job duties prior to providing care independently and at frequencies required by state or federal regulations.

This activity may be performed as part of a supervisory visit and is included as part of the personnel record.



Standard HH4-8A: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented defining the number of hours of in-service or continuing education for each Home Health Aide and supervision requirements of the education. 484.80(d) (G774), 484.80(d) (1) (G776), 484.80(d)(2) (G778) (This standard only applies to Home Health Aide requirements.)

A Home Health Aide must receive at least 12 hours of in-service training during each 12-month period. In-service training may occur while an aide is furnishing care to a patient.

In-service training for Home Health Aides may be offered by any organization and must be supervised by a Registered Nurse.

The HHA must maintain documentation that demonstrates the requirements of this standard have been met.

The HHA must maintain a written description of the in-service training provided during the previous 12 months.





Standard HH4-8A.01: A written education plan is developed and implemented which defines the content, frequency of evaluations and amount of in-service training for each classification of personnel.

Non-direct care personnel have a minimum of eight hours of ongoing education per year. Direct care personnel must have a minimum of 12 hours of ongoing education during each 12-month period.

The HHA has an ongoing education plan that annually addresses, but is not limited to:

- How to handle grievances/complaints
- Infection control training
- Cultural diversity
- Communication barriers
- Ethics training
- Workplace (OSHA), patient safety and components of HH7-2A.01
- Patient Rights and Responsibilities
- Compliance Program



Standard HH4-10A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to special education, experience or certification requirements for nursing personnel to administer pharmaceuticals and/or perform special treatments.

Personnel files contain documentation of completion of all special education, experience, or licensure/certification requirements.

Qualifications may vary based upon Board of Nursing requirements for Licensed Practical Nurses and Registered Nurses.





Standard HH4-11H: All Home Health Aide Services are provided by qualified personnel in accordance with the state's occupational certification regulations, where applicable, federal regulations and the HHA's policies and procedures and/or job descriptions and ACHC Glossary of Personnel Qualifications as defined by Medicare's Conditions of Participation 484.80 (G750), 484.80(a) (G752), 484.80(a)(1) (G754), 484.80(a)(1)(i) (G754), 484.80(a)(1)(ii) (G754), 484.80(a)(2) (G756)

A qualified Home Health Aide is a person who has successfully completed:

- A training and competency evaluation program as specified in 42 CFR 484.80 (b) and (c); or
- A competency evaluation program that meets the requirements of 42 CFR 484.80(c); or

- A nurse aide training and competency evaluation program approved by the state as meeting the requirements of 42 CFR 483.151 through 42 CFR 483.154, and is currently listed in good standing on the state nurse aide registry or
- The requirements of a state licensure program that meets the provisions of 42 CFR 484.80(b) and (c)
- If there has been a 24-month lapse in furnishing services for compensation, the individual must complete another program, as specified in 42 CFR 484.80(a)(1), before providing services.



Standard HH4-12A: For HHAs that conduct a Home Health Aide training program, the HHA meets all of the requirements of the Medicare Conditions of Participation. 484.80(b) (G758), 484.80(b)(1) (G760), 484.80(b)(2) (G762), 484.80(b)(3) (G764), 484.80(b)(3) (G764),

A home health aide training program must address each of the required subject areas.

Communication skills, including the ability to read, write, and verbally report clinical information to patients, representatives, and caregivers, as well as to other HHA staff

Recognizing and reporting changes in skin condition





Standard HH4-12B: A Home Health Aide training program and competency evaluation program may be offered by any organization except an HHA that, within the previous two years, has been found out of compliance with Medicare Conditions of Participation. 484.80(c)(2) (G768), 484.80(f) (G782), 484.80(f)(1) (G784), 484.80(f)(2) (G786), 484.80(f)(3) (G788), 484.80(f)(4) (G790), 484.80(f)(5) (G792), 484.80(f)(6) (G794), 484.80(f)(7) (G796), 484.80(f)(7)(i) (G796), 484.80(f)(7)(ii) (G796), 484.80(f)(7)(v) (G796), 484.80(f)(7)(vi) (G796)

- Out of compliance with requirements of 42 CFR 484.80(b), (c), (d) or (e); or
- Permitted an individual that does not meet the definition of "a qualified Home Health Aide" as specified in 42 CFR 484.80(a) to furnish home health aide services (with the exception of licensed health professionals and volunteers); or
- Was subject to an extended (or partial extended) survey as a result of having been found to have furnished substandard care (or for other reasons at the discretion of CMS or the State); or



- Was assessed a civil monetary penalty of not less than \$5,000 or more as an intermediate sanction; or
- Was found to have compliance deficiencies that endanger the health and safety of the HHA's patients and has had a temporary management appointed to oversee the management of the HHA; or
- Has had all or part of its Medicare payments suspended; or
- Was found under any federal or state law to have:
 - Had its participation in the Medicare program terminated; or
 - Been assessed a penalty of \$5,000 or more for deficiencies in federal or state standards for HHAs; or
 - Been subject to a suspension of Medicare payments to which it otherwise would have been entitled; or
 - Operated under a temporary management that was appointed to oversee the operation of the HHA and to ensure the health and safety of the HHA's patients; or
 - Been closed or had its residents transferred by the state; or
 - Been excluded from participating in federal healthcare programs or debarred from participating in any government program





Standard HH4-12C: Home Health Aide training and competency evaluation programs are conducted by qualified instructors. 484.80(c)(3) (G768), 484.80(e) (G780)

Classroom and supervised practical training must be performed by a Registered Nurse who possesses a minimum of two years nursing experience, at least 1 year of which must be in home health care, or by other individuals under the general supervision of the Registered Nurse.

The required two years of nursing experience for the instructor should be "hands-on" clinical experience such as providing care and/or supervising nursing services or teaching nursing skills in an organized curriculum or in-service program.





Standard HH4-12F: For HHAs that conduct a Home Health Aide competency evaluation program, the HHA meets all of the requirements of the Medicare Conditions of Participation. 484.80(c) (G768), 484.80(c)(1) (G768)

Identified subject areas must be evaluated by observing an aide's performance of the task with patient or a pseudo-patient as part of a simulation.

Remaining identified subject areas may be evaluated through written examination, oral examination, or after observation of a Home Health Aide with a patient.





Standard HH4-12G: The HHA determines if the Home Health Aide successfully completes competency evaluations. 484.80(c)(4) (G770), 484.80(c)(5) (G772)

A Home Health Aide is not considered competent in any task for which he or she is evaluated as unsatisfactory.

The aide must not perform that task without direct supervision by a Registered Nurse until after he or she receives training in the task for which he or she was evaluated as unsatisfactory and passes a subsequent evaluation with satisfactory.

The HHA must maintain documentation which demonstrates that the requirements of this standard have been met.



Human Resource Management



Standard HH4-13A: Personal Care Attendants (PCA) who are employed by HHAs to furnish services under a Medicaid personal care benefit must abide by all other requirements for Home Health Aides for the services the PCA perform. 484.80(i) (G828)

Before the individual may furnish personal care services, the individual must meet all qualification standards established by the state.

The individual only needs to demonstrate competency in the services the individual is required to furnish.



Human Resource Management



Standard HH4-14A: Aides providing skilled or personal care services are supervised in those tasks in the patient's home as appropriate to the service level provided. 484.80(h) (G806), 484.80(h)(1)(ii) (G808), 484.80(h)(1)(ii) (G810), 484.80(h)(1)(iii) (G812), 484.80(h)(2) (G814), 484.80(h)(3) (G816), 484.80(h)(4) (G818), 484.80(h)(4)(ii) (G818), 484.80(h)(4)(iii) (G818), 484.80(h)(4)(iii) (G818), 484.80(h)(5) (G818), 484.80(h)(5) (G822), 484.80(h)(5)(iii) (G824), 484.80(h)(5)(iiii) (G826)

Appropriate skilled professional must make an onsite visit to the patient's home no less frequently than every 14 days. Aide does not need to be present.

Human Resource Management

Home Health Aide supervision must ensure that aides furnish care in a safe and effective manner, including, but not limited to, the following elements:

- Following the patient's plan of care for completion of tasks assigned to a Home Health Aide by the Registered Nurse or other appropriate skilled professional
- Maintaining an open communication process with the patient, representative (if any), caregivers, and family
- Demonstrating competency with assigned tasks
- Complying with infection prevention and control policies and procedures
- Reporting changes in the patient's condition
- Honoring patient rights

Tips for Compliance

Utilize the Personnel File tools to audit:

- Personnel files
- Contracted individual files

Evidence of proper supervision of professional assistants

Workbook Tools

- Compliance Checklist
- Job Description Template
- Physical Demands Documentation Checkoff List
- Sample Employee Educational Record
- Sample Annual Observation/Evaluation Visit form
- Personnel Record Audit Tool
- Hints for Developing an Educational Plan
- Sample Hepatitis B Declination Statement
- Tuberculosis Screening Tool
- Sample In-Service Attendance form
- Self-Audit



Poll Question







Questions?





Break time



SECTION 5

PROVISION OF CARE AND RECORD MANAGEMENT

 The standards in this section apply to documentation and requirements for the service recipient/client/patient record. These standards also address the specifics surrounding the operational aspects of care/service provided.





Standard HH5-1A: There is a patient record for each individual who receives care/service that contains all required documentation. All entries are legible, clear, complete, and appropriately authenticated, dated, and timed. Authentication must include a signature and a title (occupation), or a secured computer entry by a unique identifier, of a primary author who has reviewed and approved the entry. 484.110 (G1008), 484.110(a) (G1010), 484.110(a)(1) (G1012), 484.110(a)(2) (G1014), 484.110(a)(3) (G1016), 484.110(a)(4) (G1018), 484.110(a)(5) (G1020), 484.110(b) (G1024)

Each home visit, treatment, or care/service is documented in the patient record and signed by the individual who provided the care/service.

Signatures are legible, legal and include the proper designation of any credentials.

All entries are timed.



Standard HH5-1A.01: Written policies and procedures are established relating to the required content of the patient record.

Additional ACHC medical record content requirements.



Standard HH5-1B: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that address access, storage, removal, and retention of patient records and information. 484.110(c) (G1026), 484.110(c)(1) (G1026), 484.110(d) (G1028), 484.110(e) (G1030)

Access, storage, removal and retention of medical records and patient information.

All patient records are retained for a minimum of five years after the discharge of the patient, unless state law stipulates a longer period of time.

A patient's clinical record (whether hard copy or electronic form) must be made available to a patient, free of charge, upon request at the next home visit, or within four business days (whichever comes first).





Standard HH5-2A.01: Written policies and procedures are established that describe the process for assessment and the development of the plan of care.

Written policies and procedures describe the process for a patient assessment, the development of the plan of care and the frequency and process for the plan of care review.



Standard HH5-2B: All patients referred for services have an initial assessment. The initial assessment is conducted within 48 hours of referral and/or within 48 hours of the patient's return home or on the physician's or allowed practitioner's ordered start of care date. 484.55(a) (G512), 484.55(a)(1) (G514), 484.55(a)(2) (G516), 484.60 (G570)

A Registered Nurse must conduct an initial assessment visit to determine the immediate care and support needs of the patient; and, for Medicare patients, to determine eligibility for the Medicare home health benefit, including homebound status. The initial assessment visit must be held either within 48 hours of referral or within 48 hours of the patient's return home, or on the physician/allowed practitioner ordered start of care date.

When rehabilitation therapy service is the only service ordered by the physician/allowed practitioner who is responsible for the home health plan of care, and if the need for that service establishes program eligibility, the initial assessment visit may be made by the appropriate rehabilitation skilled professional.





Standard HH5-2C: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to the comprehensive assessment being completed in a timely manner, consistent with patient's immediate needs, but no later than 5 calendar days after the start of care. 484.55 (G510), 484.55(b) (G518), 484.55(b)(1) (G520), 484.55(b)(2) (G522), 484.55(b)(3) (G524), 484.55(c) (G526), 484.55(c)(1) (G528), 484.55(c)(2) (G530), 484.55(c)(3) (G532), 484.55(c)(4) (G534), 484.55(c)(6)(i) (G538) 484.55(c)(6)(ii) (G538), 484.55(c)(7) (G540), 484.55(c)(8) (G542)

Each patient must receive, and an HHA must provide, a patient-specific comprehensive assessment that accurately reflects the patient's current health; psychosocial, functional, and cognitive status; and the patient's strengths, goals, and care preferences.

Standard addresses the required content of the comprehensive assessment.



Standard HH5-2C.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that address the need for all patients that are admitted with therapy orders to have a discipline specific assessment completed.

ACHC discipline specific assessment requirements.



Standard HH5-2C.02: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that address the need for all patients that are admitted for Medical Social Services to have a discipline specific assessment completed.

ACHC discipline specific assessment requirements.



Standard HH5-2E: The comprehensive assessment is updated and revised (including the administration of the OASIS) as frequently as the patient's condition warrants due to a major decline or improvement in the patient's health status, but no less frequently than described in interpretive guidelines. 484.55(d) (G544), 484.55(d)(1) (G546), 484.55(d)(1)(ii) (G546), 484.55(d)(3) (G550)

The comprehensive assessment is updated and revised the last five days of every 60 days beginning with the start of care date unless there is a:

- Beneficiary elected transfer
- Significant change in condition
- Discharge and return to the same HHA during the 60-day episode

- Within 48 hours of the patient's return to the home from a hospital admission of 24 hours or more for any reason except diagnostic tests or physician or allowed practitioner ordered resumption date.
- At discharge
- A significant change in condition as defined by the Home Health Agency



Standard HH5-2F: The comprehensive assessment includes a review of all medications the patient is currently using, both prescription and non-prescription. The drug regimen review occurs as an ongoing part of the care to the patient. 484.55(c)(5) (G536)

A medication profile is part of the patient-specific comprehensive assessment.

A Registered Nurse (RN) or Physical Therapist, Occupational Therapist or Speech-Language Pathologist (for therapy only cases) reviews all of the patient's prescription and over-the-counter drugs, herbal remedies and other alternative treatments that could affect drug therapy on an ongoing basis.

The physician or allowed practitioner is notified promptly regarding any medication discrepancies, side effects, problems or reactions.





Standard HH5-2F.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that identify the drugs or drug classifications and routes that are not approved for administration by HHA personnel.

Written policies and procedures identify the drugs or drug classifications and/or routes not approved by the governing board for administration by nursing personnel.

The policies and procedures also address any blood or blood products that may or may not be administered.





Standard HH5-2F.02: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to the requirements for agency staff administering the first dose of a medication in the home setting.

The HHA defines when first dose policies and procedures are appropriate based on the medication route and potential reaction.

The HHA may elect not to administer the first dose of a medication in the home.



The plan of care is current and complete.

All patient care orders, including verbal orders, must be recorded in the plan of care.

If a physician or allowed practitioner refers a patient under a plan of care that cannot be completed until after an evaluation visit, the physician or allowed practitioner is consulted to approve additions or modification to the original plan.



Standard HH5-3B: Care follows a written plan of care established and periodically reviewed by a Doctor of Medicine, osteopathy, or podiatric medicine. 484.60(a)(1) (G572), 484.60(b) (G578), 484.60(b)(1) (G580), 484.60(b)(2) (G582)

Drugs, services and treatments are administered only as ordered by the physician or allowed practitioner. Influenza and pneumococcal vaccines may be administered per agency policy developed in consultation with a physician, physician assistant, nurse practitioner, or clinical nurse specialist, and after an assessment of the patient to determine any contraindications.



Standard HH5-3C: The HHA must provide the patient and caregiver with a copy of written instruction in regard to care to be provided. 484.60(e) (G612), 484.60(e)(1) (G614), 484.60(e)(2) (G616), 484.60(e)(3) (G618), 484.60(e)(4) (G620), 484.60(e)(5) (G622)

The medical record must reflect the HHA must provide the patient and caregiver with a copy of written instructions outlining:

- Visit schedule, including frequency of visits by HHA personnel and personnel acting on behalf of the HHA
- Patient medication schedule/instructions, including: medication name, dosage and frequency and which medications
 will be administered by HHA personnel and personnel acting on behalf of the HHA

- Any treatments to be administered by HHA personnel and personnel acting on behalf of the HHA, including therapy services
- Any other pertinent instruction related to the patient's care and treatments that the HHA will provide, specific to the patient's care needs
- Name and contact information of the HHA clinical manager



Standard HH5-4A: All personnel involved in the patient's care are responsible for coordinating care effectively to support the objectives outlined in the patient's plan of care. 484.60(d) (G600), 484.60(d)(1) (G602), 484.60(d)(2) (G604), 484.60(d)(3) (G606), 484.60(d)(4) (G608), 484.60(d)(5) (G610)

The HHA coordinates care by:

- Ensuring communication with all physicians or allowed practitioners involved in the plan of care
- Integrating orders from all physicians or allowed practitioners involved in the plan of care to assure the coordination of all services and interventions provided to the patient



- Integrating services, whether services are provided directly or under arrangement, to assure the identification of patient needs and factors that could affect patient safety and treatment effectiveness and the coordination of care provided by all disciplines
- Coordinating care delivery to meet the patient's needs, and involve the patient, representative (if any), and caregiver(s), as appropriate, in the coordination of care activities
- Ensuring that each patient, and his or her caregiver(s) where applicable, receives ongoing education and training provided by the HHA, as appropriate, regarding the care and services identified in the plan of care. The HHA must provide training, as necessary, to ensure a timely discharge



Standard HH5-5A: There is evidence that the plan of care is reviewed by personnel involved in the patient's care and the attending physician or allowed practitioner at least once every 60 days. 484.60(c)(1) (G588) (G590)

The individualized plan of care must be reviewed and revised by the physician or allowed practitioner who is responsible for the home health plan of care and the HHA as frequently as the patient's condition or needs requires, but no less frequently than once every 60 days, beginning with the start-of-care date.



Standard HH5-6A: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to the process for transferring or discharging a patient receiving Home Health Services. 484.50(c)(8) (G442), 484.50(d) (G452), 484.50(d)(1) (G454), 484.50(d)(2) (G456), 484.50(d)(3) (G458), 484.50(d)(4) (G460), 484.50(d)(5) (G462), 484.50(d)(5)(i) (G464), 484.50(d)(5)(ii) (G468), 484.50(d)(5)(ii) (G472), 484.50(d)(7) (G474), 484.110(a)(6)(i) (G1022), 484.110(a)(6)(ii) (G1022)

Discharge or transfer is conducted in compliance with the standard.

Transfer and discharge summary are sent within the required time frames.

Transfer and discharge summary contain the required components.

Medicare and Medicare HMO patients are issued a Notice of Medicare Non-Coverage (NOMNC) at least 48 hours prior of termination of services.





Standard HH5-8A: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to verbal orders only being accepted by personnel authorized to do so by applicable state and federal laws and regulations, as well as by the HHA's policies and procedures. 484.60(b)(3) (G584), 484.60(b)(4) (G584)

When services are provided on the basis of a physician's or allowed practitioner's verbal orders a nurse acting in accordance with state licensure requirements, or other qualified practitioner responsible for furnishing or supervising the ordered services, in accordance with state law and the HHA's polices, must document the orders in the patient's clinical record, and sign, date and time the orders.

Verbal orders must be authenticated and dated by the physician or allowed practitioner in accordance with applicable state law and regulations, as well as the HHA's internal policies.





Standard HH5-8B: The HHAs personnel promptly alert the physician(s) or allowed practitioner(s) to any changes in the patient's condition or needs that suggest outcomes are not being achieved and/or that the plan of care should be altered. 484.60(c)(1) (G588) (G590), 484.60(c)(2) (G592), 484.60(c)(3) (G594), 484.60(c)(3)(i) (G596) 484.60(c)(3)(ii) (G598)

Any revision to the plan of care due to a change in patient health status must be communicated to the patient, representative (if any), caregiver, and all relevant physicians or allowed practitioner's issuing orders for the HHA plan of care.





Standard HH5-10A: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to how outpatient services are rendered. 484.105(g) (G986)

An HHA that furnishes outpatient therapy services on its own premises, including its branches, must comply with the listed citations as well as meet all other Medicare Conditions of Participation.



Standard HH5-11A: The HHA furnishes skilled professional services. Skilled professional services include skilled nursing services, physical therapy, speech-language pathology services, and occupational therapy, as specified in 42 CFR 409.44, and physician or allowed practitioner and medical social work services as specified in 42 CFR 409.45. 484.75 (G700), 484.75(a) (G702), 484.75(b) (G704), 484.75(b)(1) (G706), 484.75(b)(2) (G708), 484.75(b)(3) (G710), 484.75(b)(4) (G712), 484.75(b)(5) (G714), 484.75(b)(6) (G716), 484.75 (b)(7) (G718), 484.75(c)(3) (G720), 484.75(b)(9) (G722), 484.75(c) (G724), 484.75(c)(1) (G726) 484.75(c)(2) (G728) 484.75(c)(3) (G730)

Skilled professionals must assume responsibility for, but not be restricted to, the following:

- Ongoing interdisciplinary assessment of the patient
- Development and evaluation of the plan of care in partnership with the patient, representative (if any), and caregiver(s)



- Providing services that are ordered by the physician or allowed practitioner as indicated in the plan of care
- Patient, caregiver, and family counseling
- Patient and caregiver education
- Preparing clinical notes
- Communication with all physicians or allowed practitioners involved in the plan of care and other healthcare practitioners (as appropriate) related to the current plan of care
- Participation in the HHA's QAPI program
- Participation in HHA-sponsored in-service training
- Supervision of skilled therapy professional assistants and licensed practical or vocational nurses and social worker assistants
 - At least every 60 days



Standard HH5-11F: The HHA defines the duties of the Home Health Aide and ensures they are implemented in patient care. 484.80(g) (G798), 484.80(g)(1) (G798), 484.80(g)(2) (G800), 484.80(g)(2)(ii) (G800), 484.80(g)(2)(iii) (G800), 484.80(g)(3)(ii) (G802), 484.80(g)(3)(ii) (G802), 484.80(g)(3)(iii) (G802), 484.80(g)(3)(iii) (G804)

The Registered Nurse or other qualified skilled professional must develop the plan of care; indicate what tasks are to be done by the Aide and the frequency of these tasks.

The use of "PRN" or "per patient choice," for any task, whether personal care or non-personal care tasks, is not acceptable.

Home Health Aides must report changes in the patient's condition to a Registered Nurse or other appropriate skilled professional.





Standard HH5-12A.01: Written policies and procedures are established in regard to the process for patient/caregiver education.

The policies and procedures include, but are not limited to:

- Treatment and disease management education
- Proper use, safety hazards, and infection control issues related to the use and maintenance of any equipment provided
- Plan of care
- Emergency preparedness information



Standard HH5-13A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to the patient referral and acceptance process.

Referrals containing verbal orders are given to the designated professional for verification and documentation of verbal orders.

Care/service needs which cannot be met by the HHA are addressed by referring the patient to other organizations when appropriate.

The HHA maintains a referral log or other tool to record all referrals.

Referral sources are notified when patient needs cannot be met and are not being admitted to the HHA.





Standard HH5-14B.01: The HHA obtains a statement of certification from the physician or allowed practitioner that the patient is eligible for the Medicare Home Health Care benefit.

The physician or allowed practitioner must certify, per the Medicare Benefits Policy Manual section 30.5.1.



Standard HH5-16A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented in regard to the verification of the credentials of the referring physician or the allowed practitioner prior to providing service/care.

Ongoing periodic assessments of current physician credentials are obtained from state and federal licensing/certification boards.

The HHA has a mechanism to ensure that orders are only accepted from currently credentialed physicians or allowed practitioners.

Tips for Compliance

- Utilize audit tools to audit medical records
 - Is the plan of care current and correct?
 - Are all verbal orders documented in the chart?
 - Are all visit notes properly documented?
 - Do you see evidence that newly identified problems have interventions and goals developed?
 - Do you see evidence of progress towards goals?
 - Have all relevant physicians been notified as appropriate?
 - Are forms compliant?
- Fix any identified issues in the correct manner per state regulations and agency policy

Workbook Tools

- Compliance Checklist
- Referral Log
- Patient Record Audit
- Sample Medication Profile
- Self-Audit





Poll Question







Questions?



SECTION 6

QUALITY OUTCOMES/PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT

The standards in this section apply to the organization's plan and implementation of a Performance Improvement (PI) Program. Items addressed in these standards include who is responsible for the program, activities being monitored, how data is compiled, and corrective measures being developed from the data and outcomes.





Standard HH6-1A: The HHA must develop, implement, evaluate and maintain an effective, ongoing, HHA-wide, data-driven Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) program. The HHA's governing body must ensure that the program reflects the complexity of its organization and services; involves all HHA services (including those services provided under contract or arrangement); focuses on indicators related to improved outcomes, including the use of emergent care services, hospital admissions and re-admissions; and takes actions that address the HHA's performance across the spectrum of care, including the prevention and reduction of medical errors. The HHA must maintain documentary evidence of its QAPI program and be able to demonstrate its operation to CMS. The HHA measures, analyzes, and tracks quality indicators, including adverse patient events, and other aspects of performance that enable the HHA to assess processes of care, services, and operations.

484.65 (G640), 484.65(a) (G642), 484.65(a)(1) (G642), 484.65(a)(2) (G642), 484.65(b) (G644), 484.65(b) (G644), 484.65(b)(2) (G644), 484.65(b)(2)(i) (G644), 484.65(b) (G644), (2)(ii) (G644), 484.65(b)(3) (G644), 484.65(c) (G646), 484.65(c)(1) (G648), 484.65(c) (1)(i) (G648), 484.65(c)(1)(ii) (G650), 484.65(c)(1)(iii) (G652), 484.65(c)(2) (G654), 484.65(c)(3) (G656), 484.65(d) (G658), 484.65(d)(1)(G658), 484.65(d)(2) (G658)

- Agency-wide, data-driven Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) program
- Reflects the complexity of the program
 - High-risk, high-volume, problem-prone areas
- Involves all home health services
 - Care provided directly or under contract
- Focus on indicators related to improved outcomes
- Takes action to improve performance
- Governing body approval of the QAPI program
- Designated individual responsible for the QAPI program
- Personnel are involved in QAPI



Standard HH6-1B.01: The HHA ensures the implementation of an agency-wide Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) Program by the designation of a person responsible for coordinating QAPI activities.

Duties and responsibilities relative to QAPI coordination include:

- Assisting with the overall development and implementation of the QAPI program
- Assisting in the identification of goals and related patient outcomes
- Coordinating, participating and reporting of activities and outcomes



Standard HH6-1C: There is evidence of involvement of the governing body/owner and organizational leaders in the Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) process. 484.65(e) (G660), 484.65(e) (G660), 484.65(e) (G660), 484.65(e) (G660), 484.65(e) (G660)

The governing body/owner are ultimately responsible for all actions and activities of the HHA QAPI program. The QAPI program includes, but is not limited to:

- That an ongoing program for QAPI and patient safety is defined, implemented, and maintained
- That the HHA-wide QAPI efforts address priorities for improved quality of care and patient safety, and that all improvement
 actions are evaluated for effectiveness
- That clear expectations for patient safety are established, implemented, and maintained
- That any findings of fraud or waste are appropriately addressed



Standard HH6-1D.01: There is evidence of personnel involvement in the Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) program.

Personnel receive training related to QAPI activities and their involvement.

Training includes, but is not limited to:

- The purpose of QAPI activities
- Person(s) responsible for coordinating QAPI activities
- Individual's role in QAPI
- PI outcomes resulting from previous activities





Standard HH6-3A.01: There is an annual Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) report written.

The QAPI annual report includes, but is not limited to:

- The effectiveness of the QAPI program
- Summary of all QAPI activities, findings and corrective actions
- The effectiveness, quality and appropriateness of care/service provided to the patients, service areas and community served
- Effectiveness of all programs including care/service provided under contractual arrangements
- Review and revision of policies and procedures, and forms used by the HHA



Standard HH6-4A.01: Each Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) activity contains the required items.

Each performance improvement activity/study includes the following items:

- A description of indicator(s) to be monitored/activities to be conducted
- Frequency of activities
- Designation of who is responsible for conducting the activities
- Methods of data collection
- Acceptable limits for findings/thresholds
- Written plan of correction when thresholds are not met
- Plans to re-evaluate if findings fail to meet acceptable limits
- Any other activities required under state or federal laws or regulations



Standard HH6-4A.02: Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) activities include an assessment of processes that involve risks, including infections and communicable diseases.

A review of all variances, which includes, but is not limited to incidents, accidents, complaints/grievances, and worker compensation claims, are conducted at least quarterly to detect trends and create an action plan to decrease occurrences.



Standard HH6-4A.04: Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) activities include ongoing monitoring of at least one important administrative function of the HHA.

The HHA conducts monitoring of at least one important administrative/operational function of the HHA.



Standard HH6-4A.05: Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) activities include satisfaction surveys.

The QAPI plan identifies the process for conducting satisfaction surveys.



Standard HH6-4A.06: Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) activities include the ongoing monitoring of patient grievances/complaints.

QAPI activities include ongoing monitoring of patient complaints/grievances and the actions needed to resolve complaints/grievances and improve patient care/service.



Standard HH6-4A.07: The Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) program includes a review of the patient record.

At least quarterly, patient chart audits are completed representing the scope of the program, reviewing a sample of both active and closed patient records to determine if regulatory requirements are met and patient outcomes are achieved.

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Quality Outcomes/Performance Improvement



Standard HH6-5A: Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) activities focus on high-risk, high-volume, or problem-prone areas; considering incidence, prevalence and severity of problems in those areas. 484.65(c)(1)(i) (G648), 484.65 (c)(1)(ii) (G650), 484.65(c)(1)(iii) (G652)

The HHA conducts monitoring of important aspects of the care/service provided by the HHA. An important aspect of care/service reflects a dimension of activity that may be high-volume (occurs frequently or affects a large number of patients), high-risk (causes a risk of serious consequences if the care/service is not provided correctly), or problem-prone (has tended to cause problems for personnel or patients in the past).

Performance activities that identify issues of this severity lead to an immediate correction of any identified problem that directly or potentially threaten the health and safety of patients.



Standard HH6-6A: The written policies and procedures established and implemented by the HHA identify, monitor, report, investigate and document all adverse events, incidents, accidents, variances, or unusual occurrences that involve patient care. 484.65(c)(2) (G654)

The HHA investigates all adverse events, incidents, accidents, variances or unusual occurrences that involve patient care and develop a plan of correction to prevent the same or similar event from occurring again.

There is a standardized form developed by the HHA used to report incidents.

This data is included in the Performance Improvement plan. And the HHA assesses and utilizes the data for reducing further safety risks.



Standard HH6-7A.01: The HHA utilizes reports generated from OASIS data to analyze agency performance and improve patient outcomes.

(This is N/A for initial Medicare Certification Surveys.)

Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) activities include obtaining and systematically analyzing OASIS reports.

Tips for Compliance

Review of QAPI materials

- Job description
- What is being monitored
- What are established thresholds
- Performance Improvement Projects
- Evidence of governing body involvement and approval
- Evidence of personnel involvement
- Complaint logs
- Incident logs
- Satisfaction surveys
- Evidence of chart audits
- Annual QAPI report

Workbook Tools

- Compliance Checklist
- Annual QAPI Evaluation Template
- QAPI Activity/Audit Descriptions
- Sample QAPI Plan
- Self-Audit



Poll Question







Questions?



SECTION 7

RISK MANAGEMENT: INFECTION AND SAFETY CONTROL

The standards in this section apply to the surveillance, identification, prevention, control, and investigation of infections and safety risks. The standards also address environmental issues such as fire safety, hazardous materials, and disaster and crisis preparation.





Standard HH7-1A: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that address the surveillance, identification, prevention, control and investigation of infectious and communicable diseases and the compliance with regulatory standards. 484.70 (G680), 484.70(a) (G682), 484.70(c) (G686)

The HHA must maintain and document an infection control program which has as its goal the prevention and control of infections and communicable diseases.

Written policies and procedures detail OSHA Blood Borne Pathogen and TB Exposure Control Plan.

The TB Exposure Control plan includes a current agency assessment indicating the prevalence rate of TB in the communities serviced by the agency as well as the rate of TB of the patients serviced by the agency.



Standard HH7-1D: The HHA reviews and evaluates the effectiveness of the infection control program. 484.70(b) (G684), 484.70(b) (1) (G684), 484.70(b) (2) (G684)

The HHA must maintain a coordinated agency-wide program for the surveillance, identification, prevention, control, and investigation of infectious and communicable diseases that is an integral part of the HHA's quality assessment and performance improvement (QAPI) program.

The HHA monitors infection statistics of both patients and personnel and implements other activities (such as infection tracking records or logs) to ensure that personnel follow infection control procedures and report infections.

Data is utilized to assess the effectiveness of the infection control program.



Standard HH7-2A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that address the education of personnel concerning safety.

Written policies and procedures include types of safety training as well as the frequency of training. Safety training is conducted during orientation and at least annually for all personnel.



Standard HH7-2B.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that address patient safety in the home.

Written policies and procedures address patient safety in the home.



Standard HH7-3A: An Emergency Preparedness Plan outlines the process for meeting patient and personnel needs in a disaster or crisis situation. Part of this process includes conducting a community based risk assessment and the development of strategies and collaboration with other health organization in the same geographic area. 484.102 (E-0001), 484.102(a), 484.102 (a)(1-4) (E-0004), (E-0006), (E-0007), (E-0009)

Be based on and include a documented, facility-based and community-based risk assessment, utilizing an all-hazards approach. Should include man-made and natural disasters as well as emerging infections.

Include strategies for addressing emergency events identified by the risk assessment.

Address patient population, including, but not limited to:

- The type of services the HHA has
- The ability to provide in an emergency; and continuity of operations, including delegations of authority and succession plans



Include a process for cooperation and collaboration with local, tribal, regional, state, and federal emergency preparedness officials' efforts to maintain an integrated response during a disaster or emergency situation, including documentation of the HHA's efforts to contact such officials and, when applicable, of its participation in collaborative and cooperative planning efforts.



Standard HH7-3B: Written policies and procedures and an Emergency Preparedness Plan outline the process for meeting patient and personnel needs in a disaster or crisis situation. Part of this process is the development of specific policies and procedures and review of them every two years. 484.102(b)(1-5) (E-0013) (E-0017) (E-0019) (E-0021) (E-0023) (E-0024)

The plans for the HHA's patients during a disaster. Individual plans for each patient must be included as part of the comprehensive assessment, which must be conducted according to the provisions at 42 CFR 484.55.

The procedures to inform state and local emergency preparedness officials about HHA patients in need of evacuation from their residences at any time due to an emergency situation based on the patient's medical and psychiatric condition and home environment.

The procedures to follow up with on-duty staff and patients to determine services that are needed, in the event that there is an interruption in services during or due to an emergency. The HHA must inform State and local officials of any on-duty staff or patients that they are unable to contact.

A system of medical documentation that preserves patient information, protects confidentiality of patient information, and secures and maintains the availability of records.

The use of volunteers in an emergency or other emergency staffing strategies, including the process and role for integration of state or federally designated healthcare professionals to address surge needs during an emergency.



Standard HH7-3C: An Emergency Preparedness Plan includes the development of a communication plan that includes personnel, patients and other emergency and healthcare organization in same geographic area. 484.102(c)(1-6) (E-0029) (E-0031) (E-0032) (E-0034)

The communication plan must include all of the following:

Names and contact information for the following:

- Staff
- Entities providing services under arrangement
- Patients' physicians or allowed practitioners
- Volunteers

Contact information for the following:

- Federal, state, tribal, regional, or local emergency preparedness staff
- Other sources of assistance

Primary and alternate means for communicating with the HHA's staff, federal, state, tribal, regional, and local emergency management agencies.

A method for sharing information and medical documentation for patients under the HHA's care, as necessary, with other healthcare providers to maintain the continuity of care.

A means of providing information about the general condition and location of patients under the facility's care.

A means of providing information about the HHA's needs, and its ability to provide assistance, to the authority having jurisdiction, the Incident Command Center, or designee.



Standard HH7-3D: An Emergency Preparedness Plan includes the process of training and testing the emergency preparedness plan. 484.102(d)(1-2) (E-0036) (E-0037) (E-0039)

Training program.

The HHA must do all of the following:

- Initial training in emergency preparedness policies and procedures to all new and existing staff, individuals providing services under arrangement, and volunteers, consistent with their expected roles
- Provide emergency preparedness training every two years unless there is a significant change in policy/procedure
- Maintain documentation of the training
- Demonstrate staff knowledge of emergency procedures



The HHA must conduct 1 exercise to test the emergency plan at least annually. The HHA must do the following:

- Participate in a full-scale exercise that is community-based or when a community-based exercise is not accessible, an
 individual, facility-based functional exercise every two years or if the HHA experiences an actual natural or man-made
 emergency that requires activation of the emergency plan, the HHA is exempt from engaging in its next required full-scale
 exercise.
- Conduct an additional exercise (opposite year) that may include, but is not limited to the following:
 - A second full-scale exercise that is community-based or individual, facility-based functional exercise or
 - A mock disaster drill or
 - A tabletop exercise or workshop that includes a group discussion led by a facilitator, using a
 narrated, clinically-relevant emergency scenario, and a set of problem statements, directed messages, or prepared questions
 designed to challenge an emergency plan
- Analyze the HHA's response to and maintain documentation of all drills, tabletop exercises, and emergency events, and revise the HHA's emergency plan, as needed.





Standard HH7-3E: The Emergency Preparedness Plan identifies each separately certified facility and how each facility participated in the development of the unified and integrated program. 484.102(e)(1-5) (E-0042)

Integrated healthcare systems. If a HHA is part of a healthcare system consisting of multiple separately certified healthcare facilities that elects to have a unified and integrated emergency preparedness program, the HHA may choose to participate in the healthcare system's coordinated emergency preparedness program.

If elected, the unified and integrated emergency preparedness program must do all of the following:

 Demonstrate that each separately certified facility within the system actively participated in the development of the unified and integrated emergency preparedness program

Be developed and maintained in a manner that takes into account each separately certified facility's unique circumstances, patient populations, and services offered.

Demonstrate that each separately certified facility is capable of actively using the unified and integrated emergency preparedness program and is in compliance with the program.



Standard HH7-5A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented that address the HHA's fire safety and emergency power systems.

Providing emergency power

Testing of emergency power systems (at least annually)

A no-smoking policy and how it will be communicated

Fire drills

Maintenance of:

- Smoke detectors
- Fire alarms
- Fire extinguishers





Standard HH7-6A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented for the acceptance, transportation, pickup, and/or disposal of hazardous chemicals and/or contaminated materials used in the provision of patient care.

Written policies and procedures include safe methods of handling, labeling, storage, transportation, disposal and pick-up of hazardous wastes, hazardous chemicals and/or contaminated materials used in the home/HHA. The HHA follows local, state and federal guidelines.



Standard HH7-6B.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented for following OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard that describe appropriate labeling of hazardous chemicals and/or materials, instructions for use, and storage and disposal requirements.

OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard detailing:

- The labeling of containers of hazardous chemicals and/or materials with the identity of the material and the appropriate hazard warnings
- Current Safety Data Sheet (SDS) must be accessible to personnel
- The proper use, storage, and disposal of hazardous chemicals and/or materials
- The use of appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE)



Standard HH7-7A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented for identifying, monitoring, reporting, investigating, and documenting all incidents, accidents, variances, or unusual occurrences involving personnel.

Process for reporting, monitoring, investigating and documenting a variance.

There is a standardized form developed by the HHA used to report incidents.

The HHA documents all incidents, accidents, variances, and unusual occurrences.

The reports are distributed to management and the governing body/owner and are reported as required by applicable law and regulation.

This data is included in the Performance Improvement program. The HHA assesses and utilizes the data for reducing further safety risks.





Standard HH7-8A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented for the use of equipment in the performance of conducting waived tests.

Policies and procedures for the use of equipment in the performance of conducting waived tests include:

- Instructions for using the equipment
- The frequency of conducting equipment calibration, cleaning, testing and maintenance
- Quality control procedures



Standard HH7-9A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented for the use of equipment/supplies in the provision of care to the patient.

Personnel implement the policies and procedures for the use of the HHA's equipment/supplies in the provision of care to the patient.

The cleaning and maintenance of equipment used in the provision of care is documented.

Supplies used in the provision of care are also documented.



Standard HH7-10A.01: Written policies and procedures are established and implemented for participating in clinical research/experimental therapies and/or administering investigational drugs.

Informing patients of their responsibilities.

Informing patient of right to refuse acceptance of investigational drugs or experimental therapies.

Informing patient of right to refuse participation in research and clinical studies.

Notifying patients that they will not be discriminated against for refusal to participate in research and clinical studies.

Stating which personnel are administering investigational medications/treatments.

Describing personnel monitoring a patient's response to investigational medications/treatments.

Identifying the responsibility for obtaining informed consent.

Defining the use of experimental and investigational drugs and other atypical treatments and interventions.



Tips for Compliance

- Infection control plan
 - Staff in-service records
 - Patient education materials
- Evidence of office safety
 - Fire drill results
 - Testing of emergency power systems
- Standardized form for reporting of employee incidents
- Safety and maintenance logs for any agency issued equipment
- Check for expired supplies in the supply closet



Tips for Compliance

- **Emergency Preparedness**
 - All-hazards risk assessment
 - Communication plan is specific to the contact information for your area
 - Policies address the specific strategies based on the all-hazards risk assessment
 - One test/drill is conducted annually, alternating type of drill
 - Community-based drill or facility-based drill if unable to participate in a community-based drill
 - Tabletop drill or workshop that meets the requirements
 - All components of the plan are to be reviewed and updated at least every two years



Workbook Tools

- Compliance Checklist
- Hints for Developing an Emergency Preparedness Plan
- Hints for an Infection Control Plan
- Infection Control Tracking Form
- Safety Tracking Log
- Report of Employee Accident Investigation
- Quality Maintenance Log
- Self-Audit





Poll Question









Questions?

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